

# ME-C HCU components

PrimeServ Academy Copenhagen

**MAN PrimeServ**



# Learning objectives

## Upon completion of this module you ...

- will be able to recognize the various components in the HCU system.
- will be able to explain the HCU components.



# Agenda

## Components

### 1. FIVA

### 2. Fuel oil pressure booster

### 3. Exhaust valve

- Actuator
- Designs

# Components

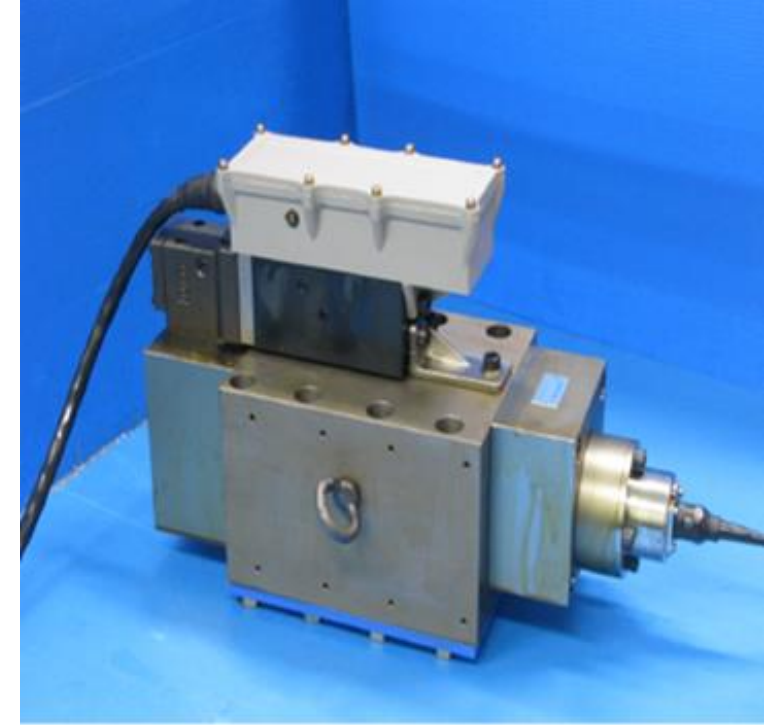
Fuel Injection Valve Actuation (FIVA)



**MAN FIVA**



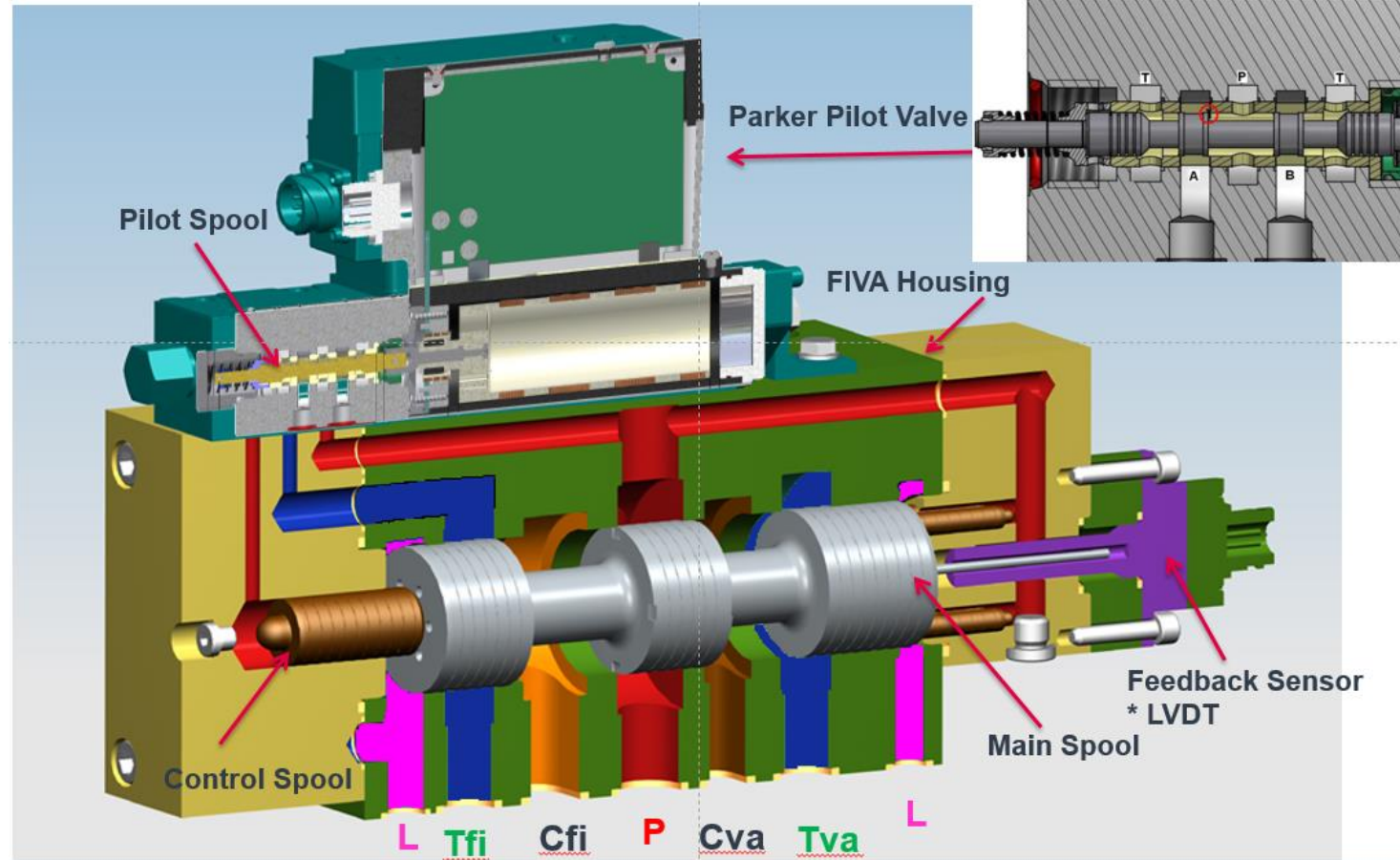
**Bosch Rexroth**



**Nabtesco**

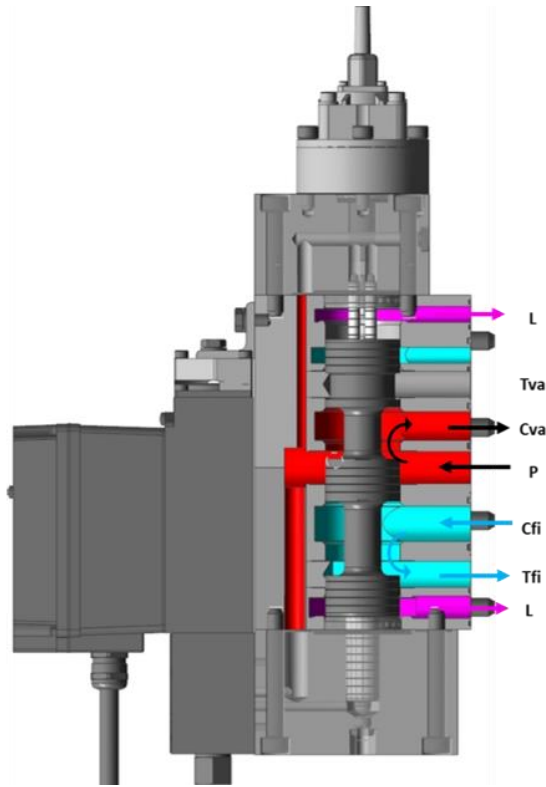
# Components

FIVA – MAN - ES FIVA

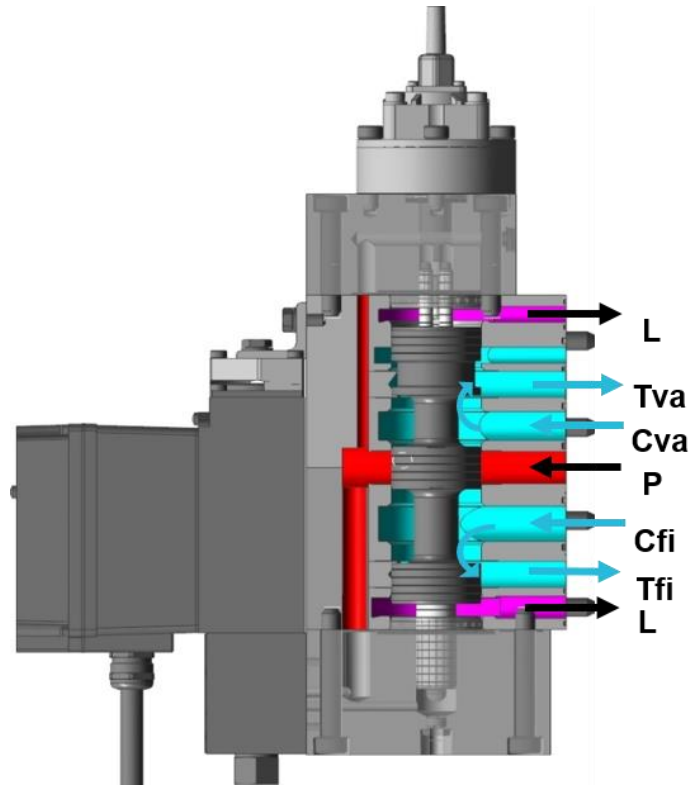


# Components

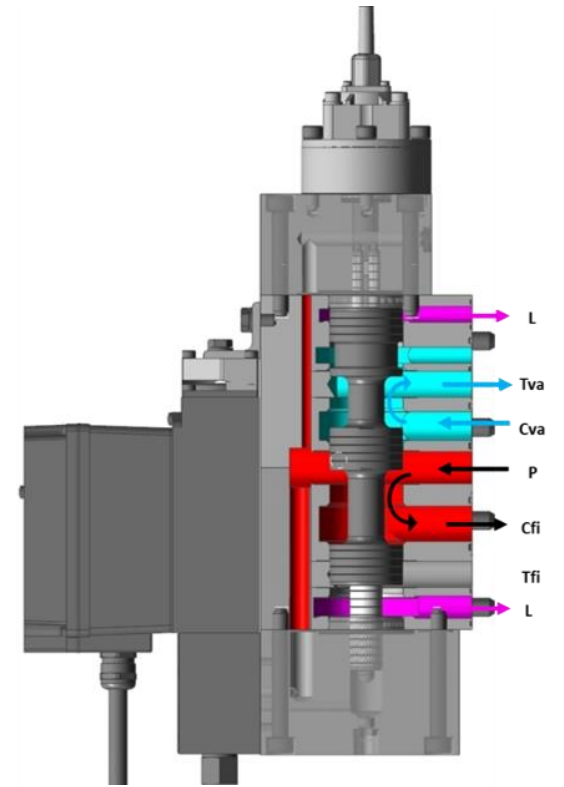
## FIVA - Operation



Exhaust valve operation



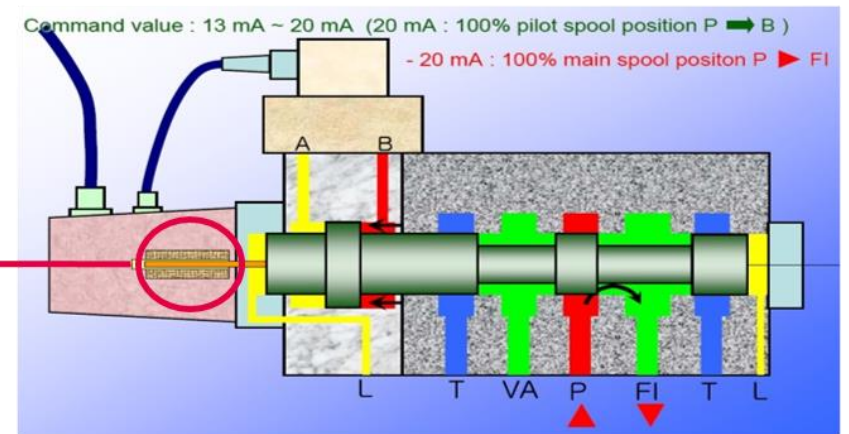
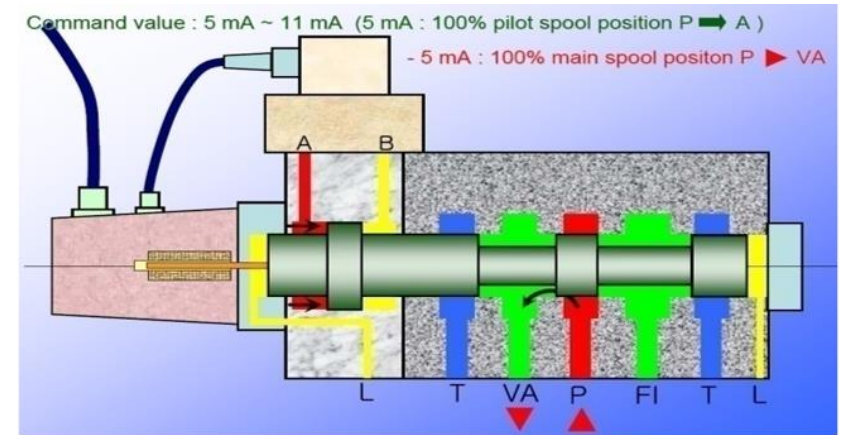
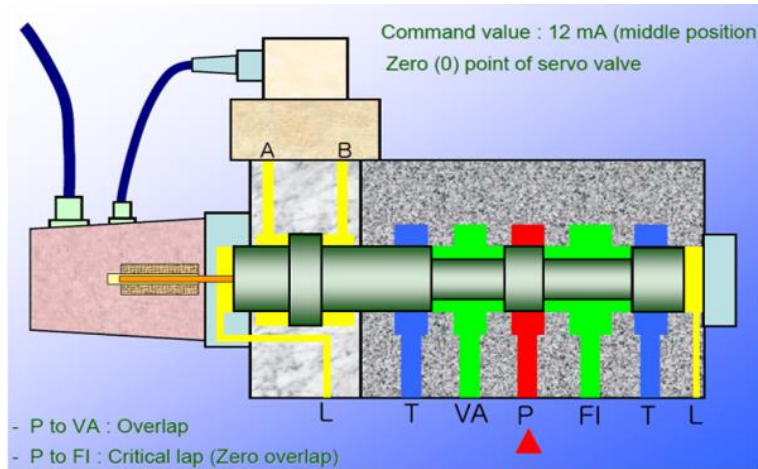
Neutral



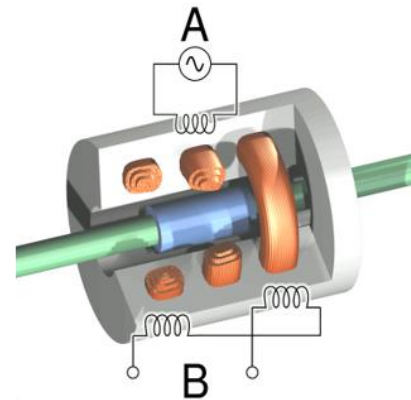
Fuel injection

# Components

FIVA – Bosch Rexroth

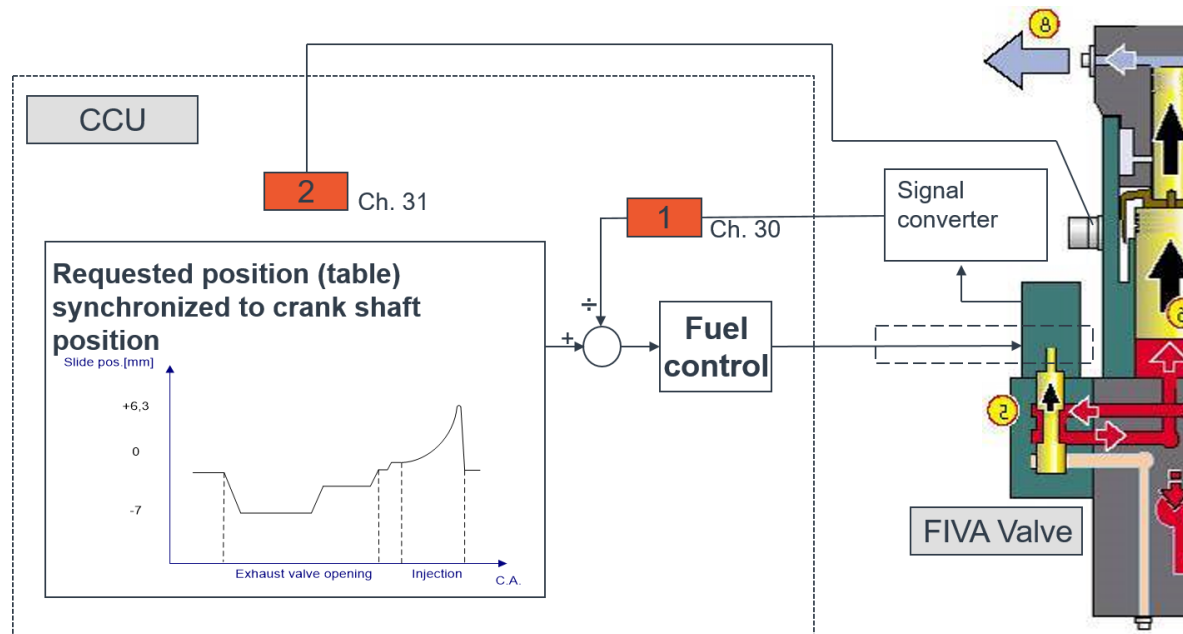


Main spool position  
Feedback from LVDT sensor.  
Linear variable differential  
transformer



# Components

## FIVA – Feedback signals



The FIVA is immediately set to exhaust valve open position: (Safe position) if:

1

- The FIVA valve feed back signal is not valid, i.e. outside 4-20 mA
- The FIVA valve feed back signal indicates a too high (not physical possible) speed
- The FIVA valve feed back signal indicates a position not allowed outside a window around TDC

2

- The fuel booster position feed back signal indicates that the fuel booster is moving during the compression stroke.

**Reset by resetting CCU in question, or invalid / valid these 2 inputs Ch. 30 & 31**



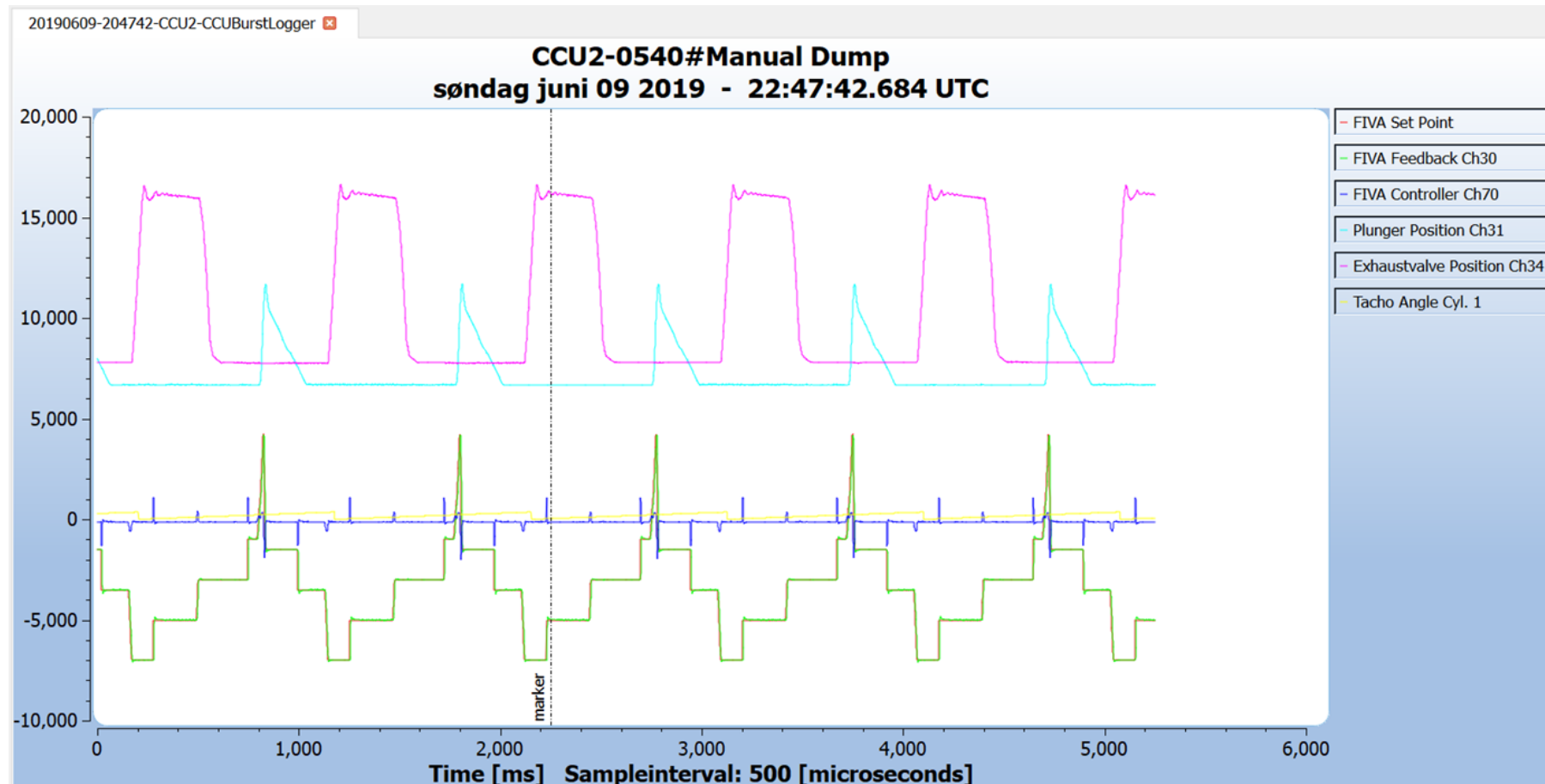
# Components

FIVA – Safe position identified

The screenshot displays the 'Chief Limiters' control interface. At the top, it shows 'Engine Chief Limiters' and the timestamp '2010-07-29 12:50:01'. Two speed limit indicators are visible: 'Chief Max Speed' at 90.0 RPM (highlighted with a red box) and 'Engine Max Speed' at 116.0 RPM. Below these are 12 'Chief Index Limit [%]' gauges, all set to 110%. The 'Exhaust Valve operation' section shows 12 'Enabled' buttons. The 'HCU status and reset' section features a row of 12 buttons, with the first one displaying a red 'fault' indicator and an upward-pointing arrow. A message box at the bottom states 'Exhaust Valve is going to be OPEN - FIVA in SAFE POSITION'. The right sidebar contains navigation options: Alarms..., Engine, Operation, Status, Process Information, Process Adjustment, Chief Limiters, Auxiliaries..., Maintenance..., Admin..., Power Off, and Access (with a 'Chief' button).

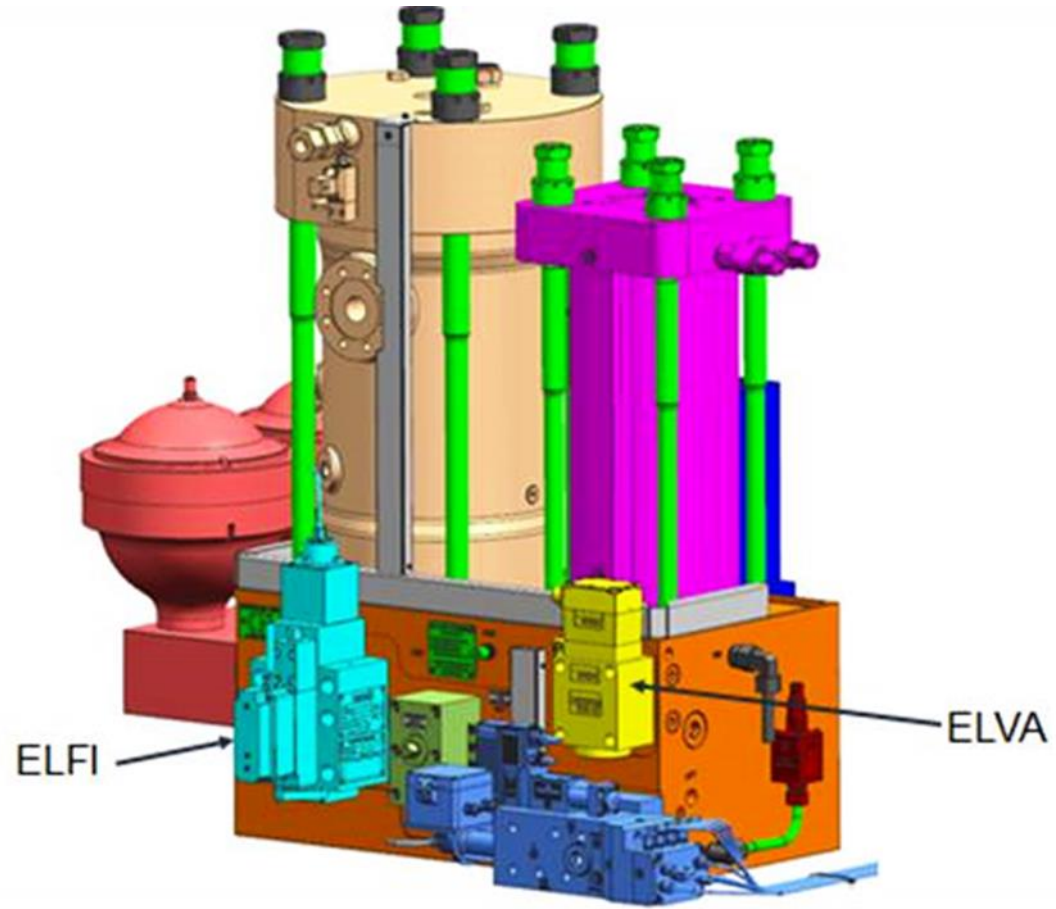
# Components

FIVA – HCU events



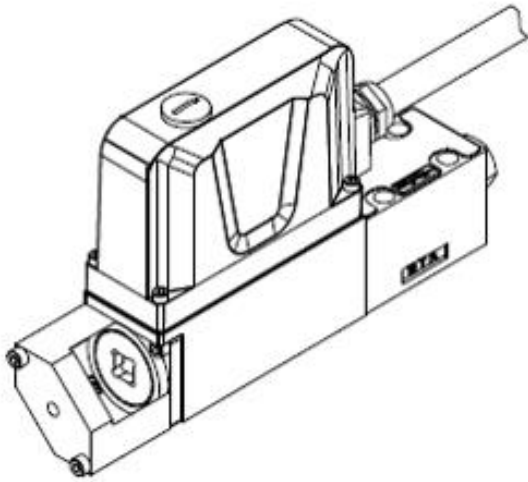
# Components

FIVA – ELFI & ELVA

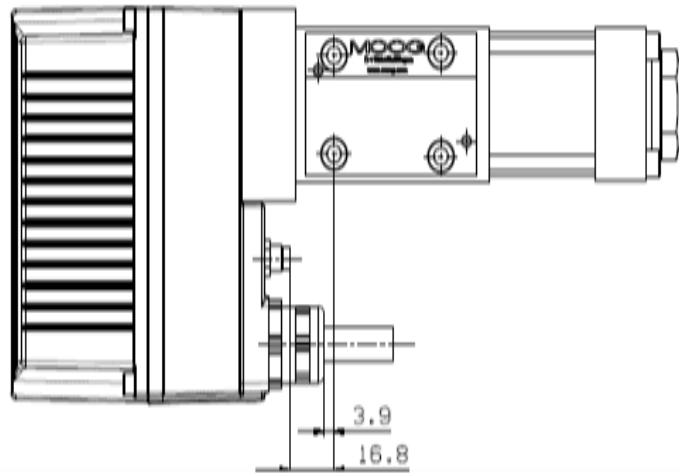


# Components

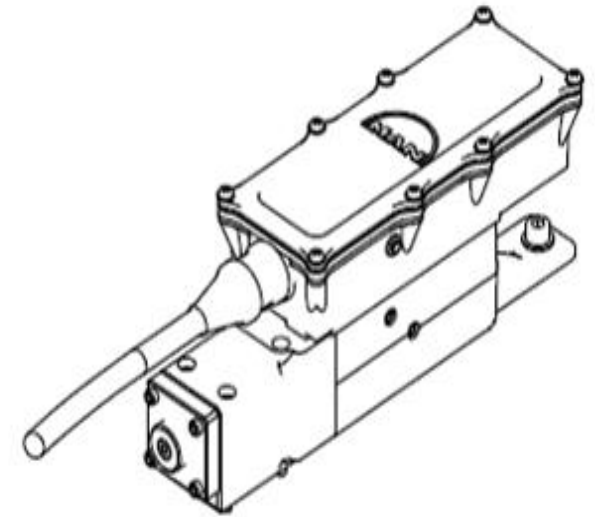
FIVA – Pilot valves



**Parker**



**MOOG**



**Nabtesco**

# Agenda

## Components

### 1. FIVA

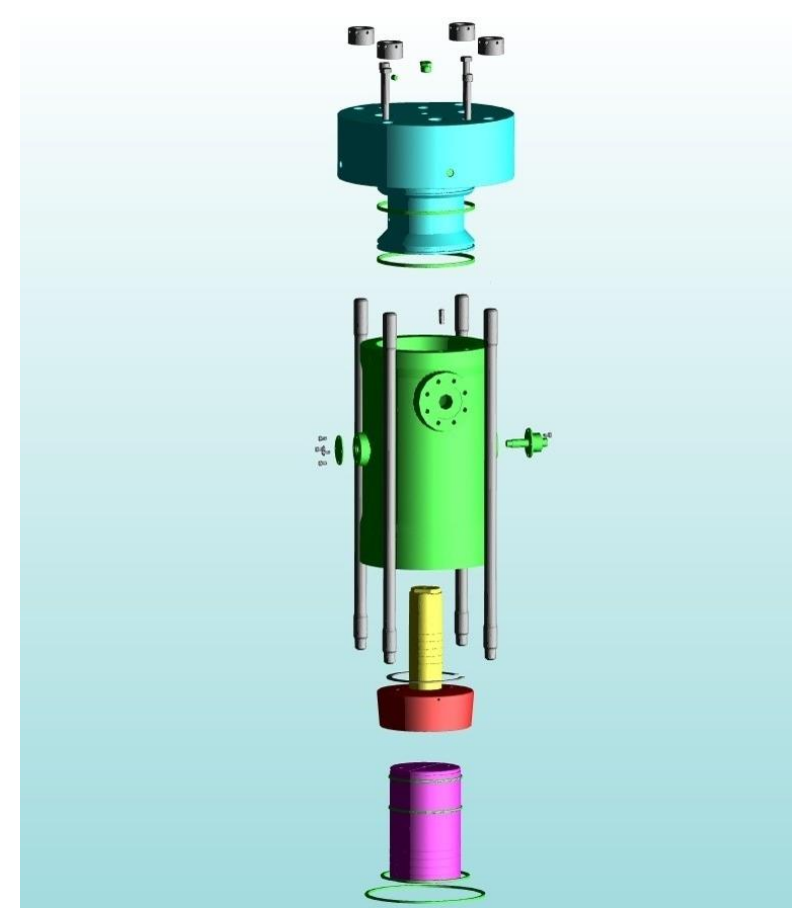
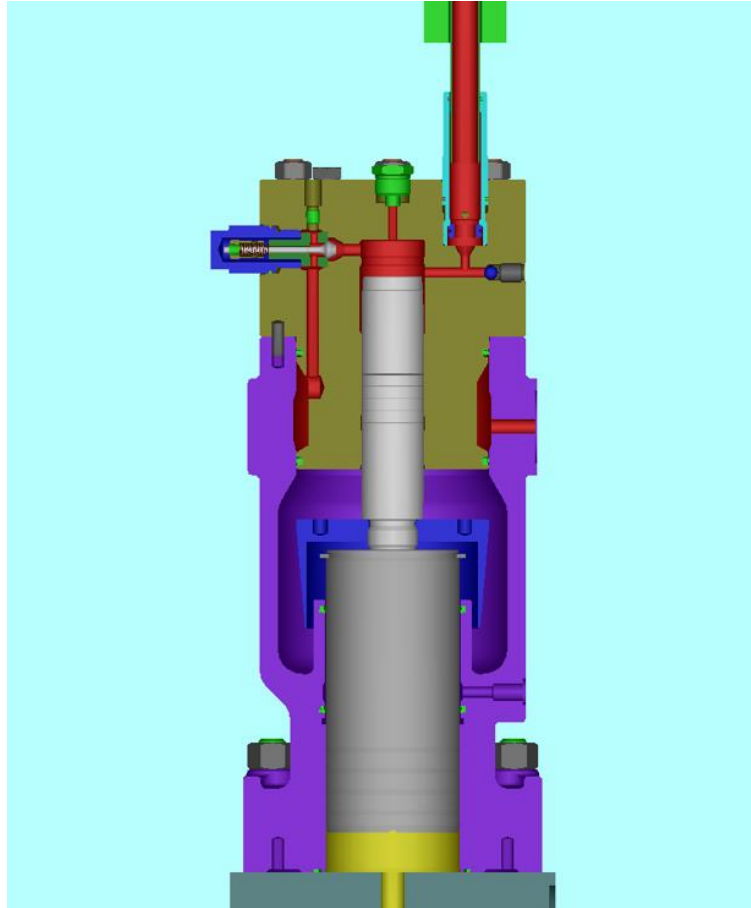
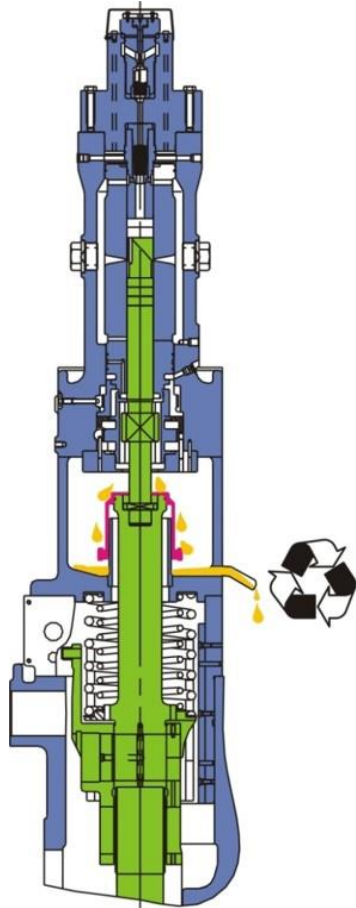
### 2. Fuel oil pressure booster

### 3. Exhaust valve

- Actuator
- Designs

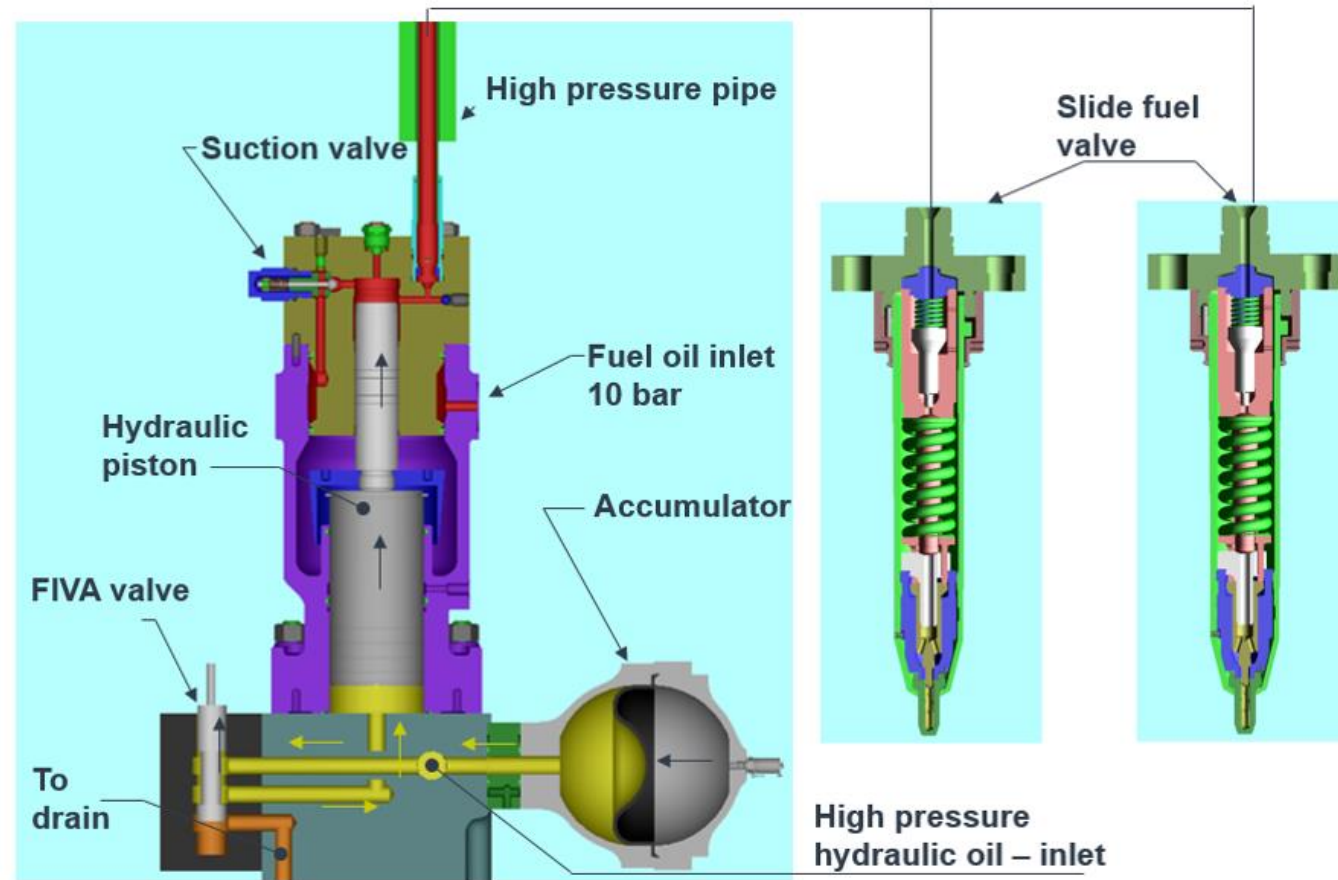
# Components

MC fuel pump to ME fuel oil pressure booster



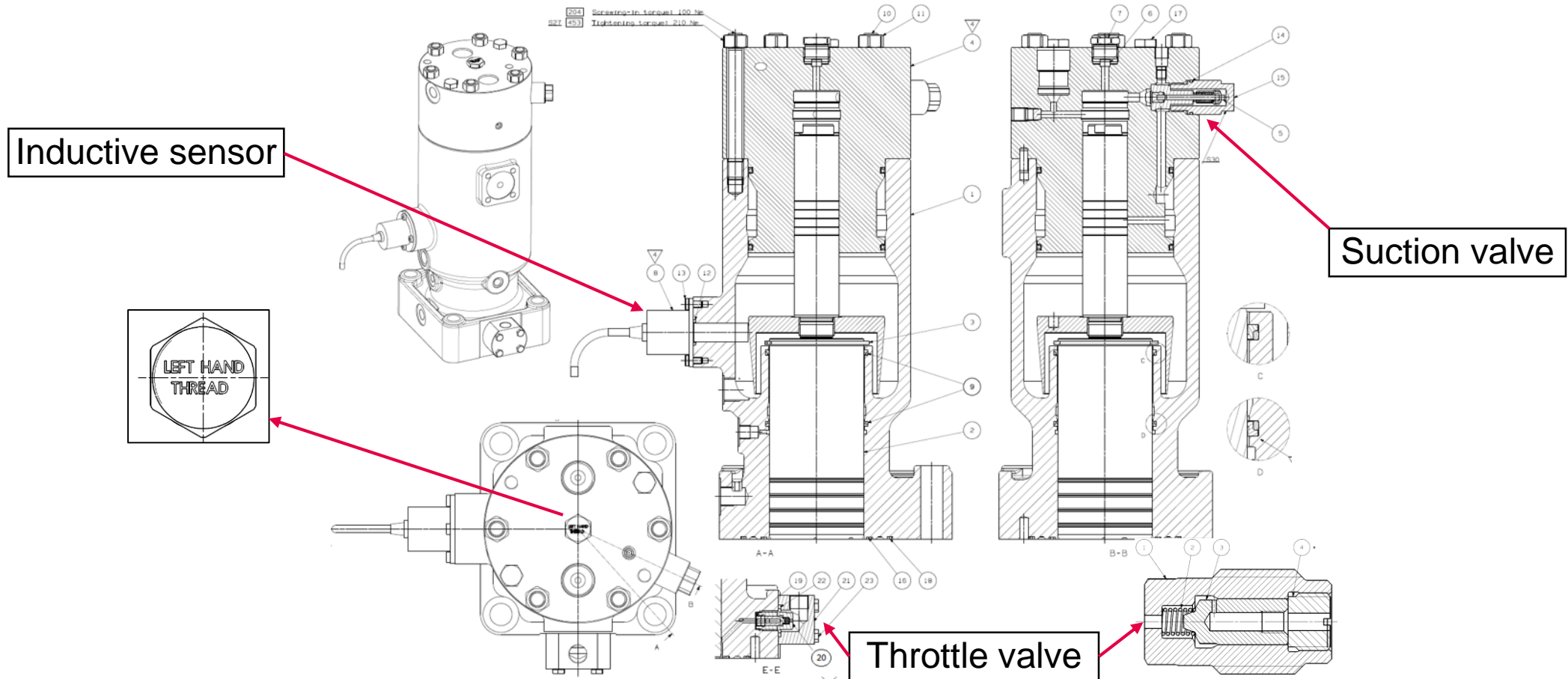
# Components

## Principle



# Components

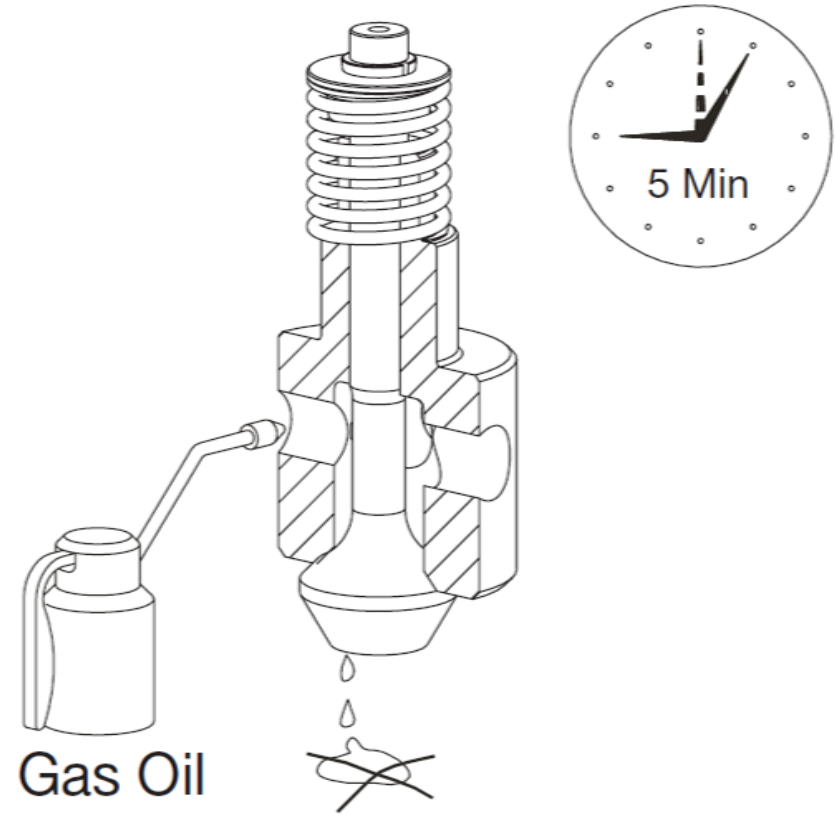
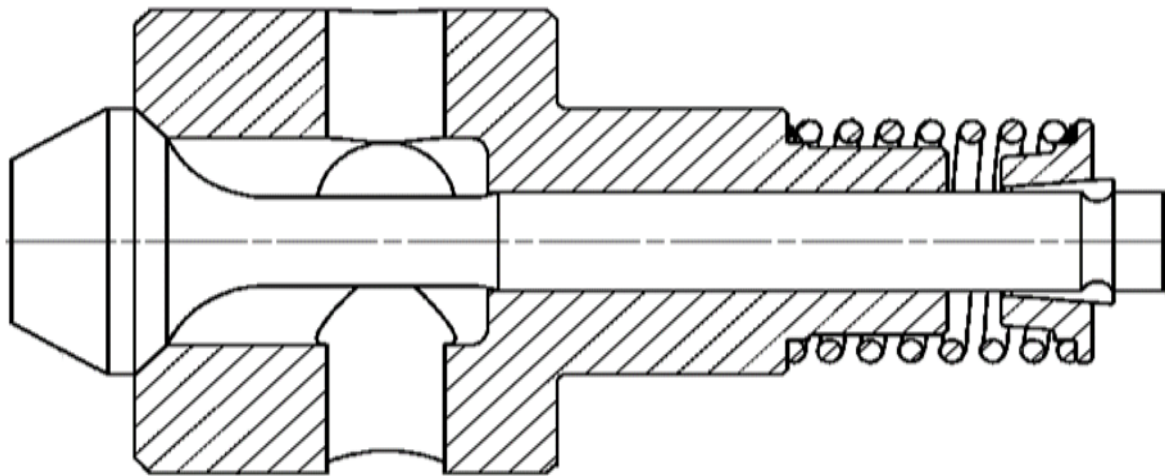
Cross section





# Components

## Suction valve



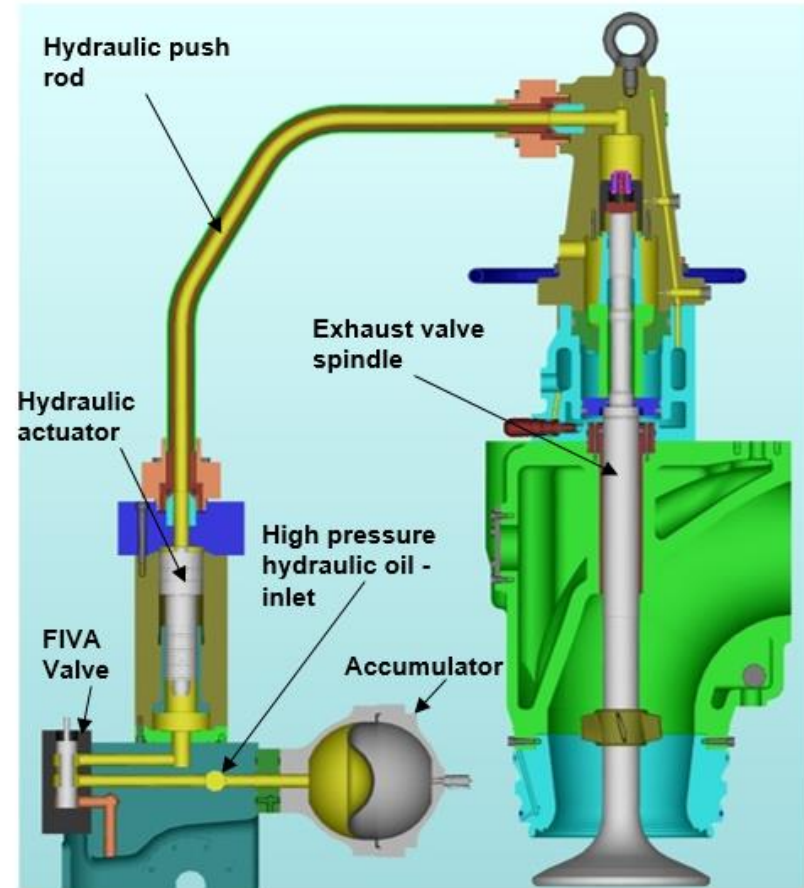
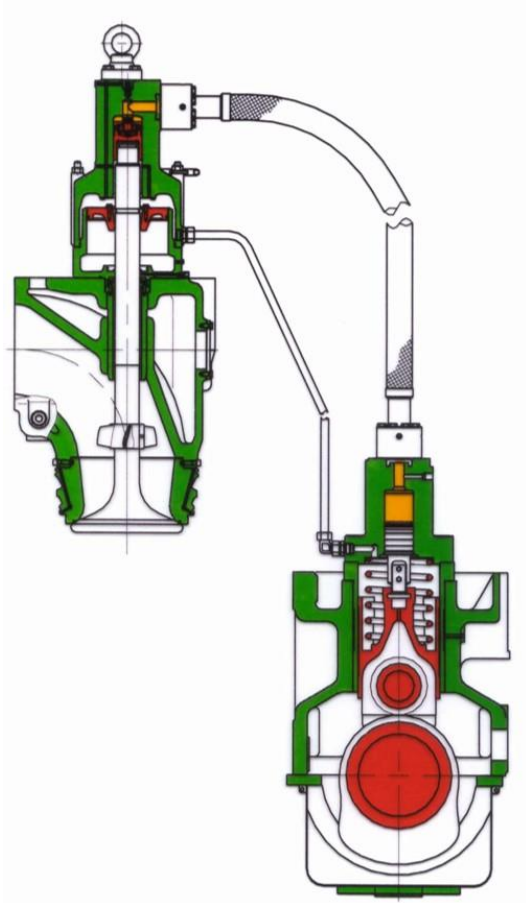
# Agenda

## Components

- 1. FIVA**
- 2. Fuel oil pressure booster**
- 3. Exhaust valve**
  - Actuator
  - Designs

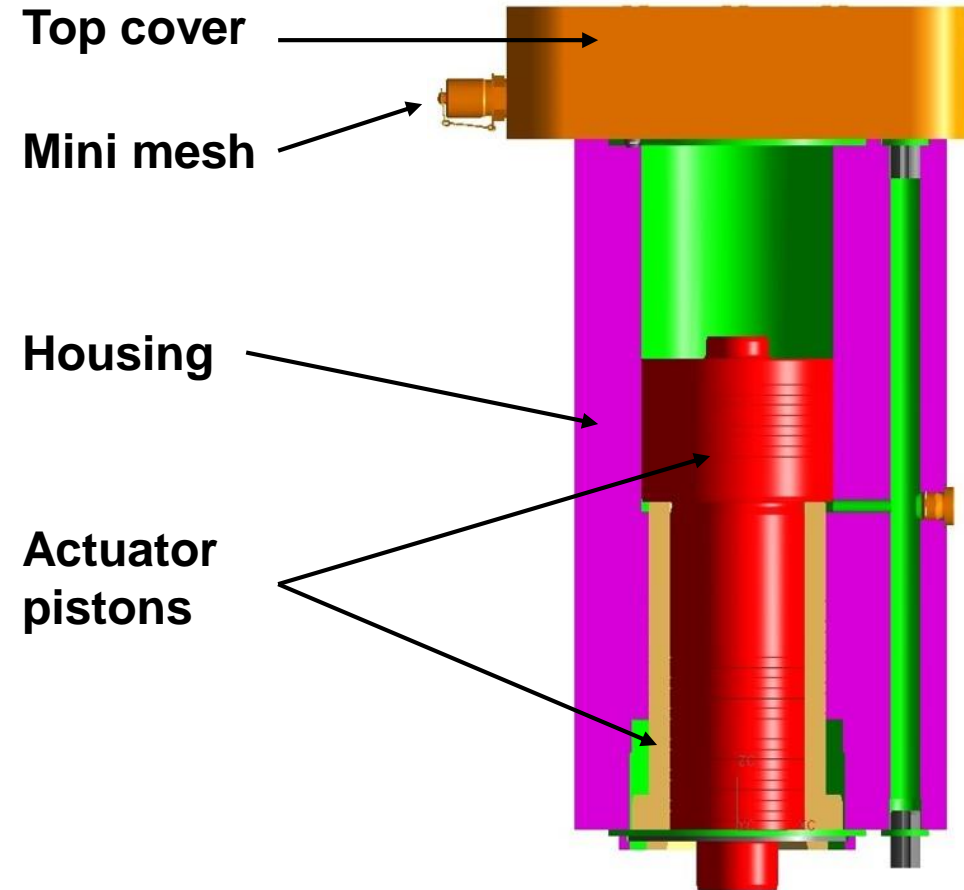
# Components

MC to ME



# Components

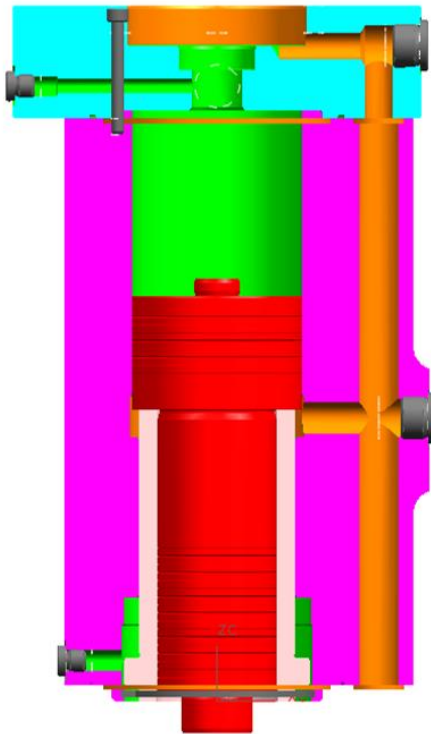
Components



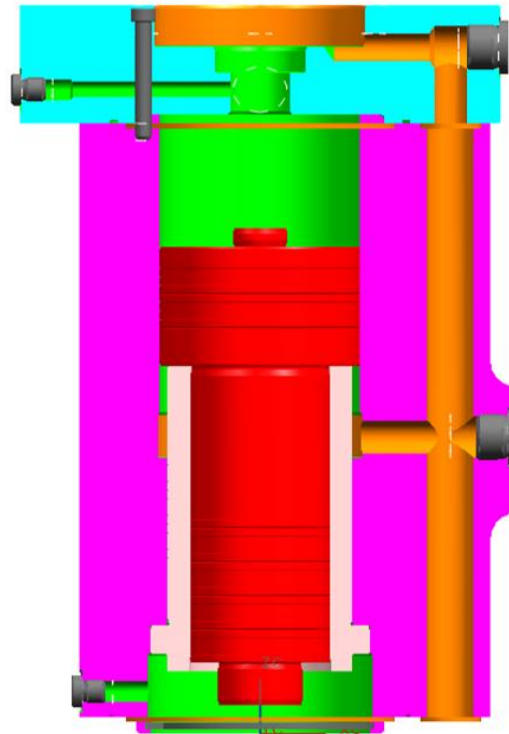
# Components

## Actuators

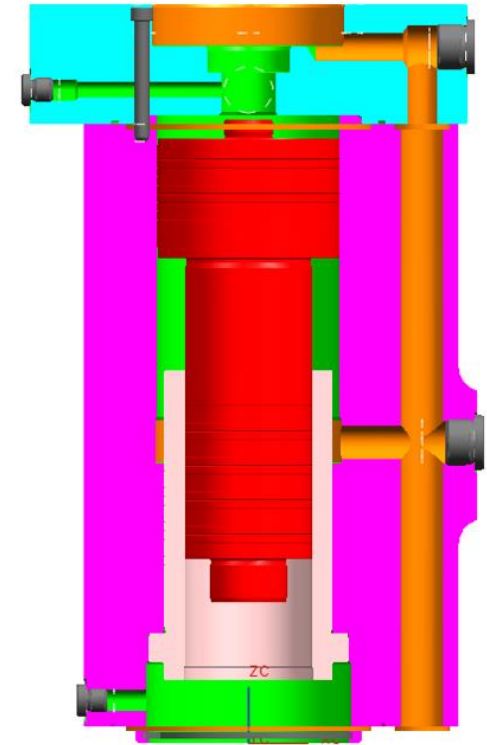
Initial position



Step 1



Step 2



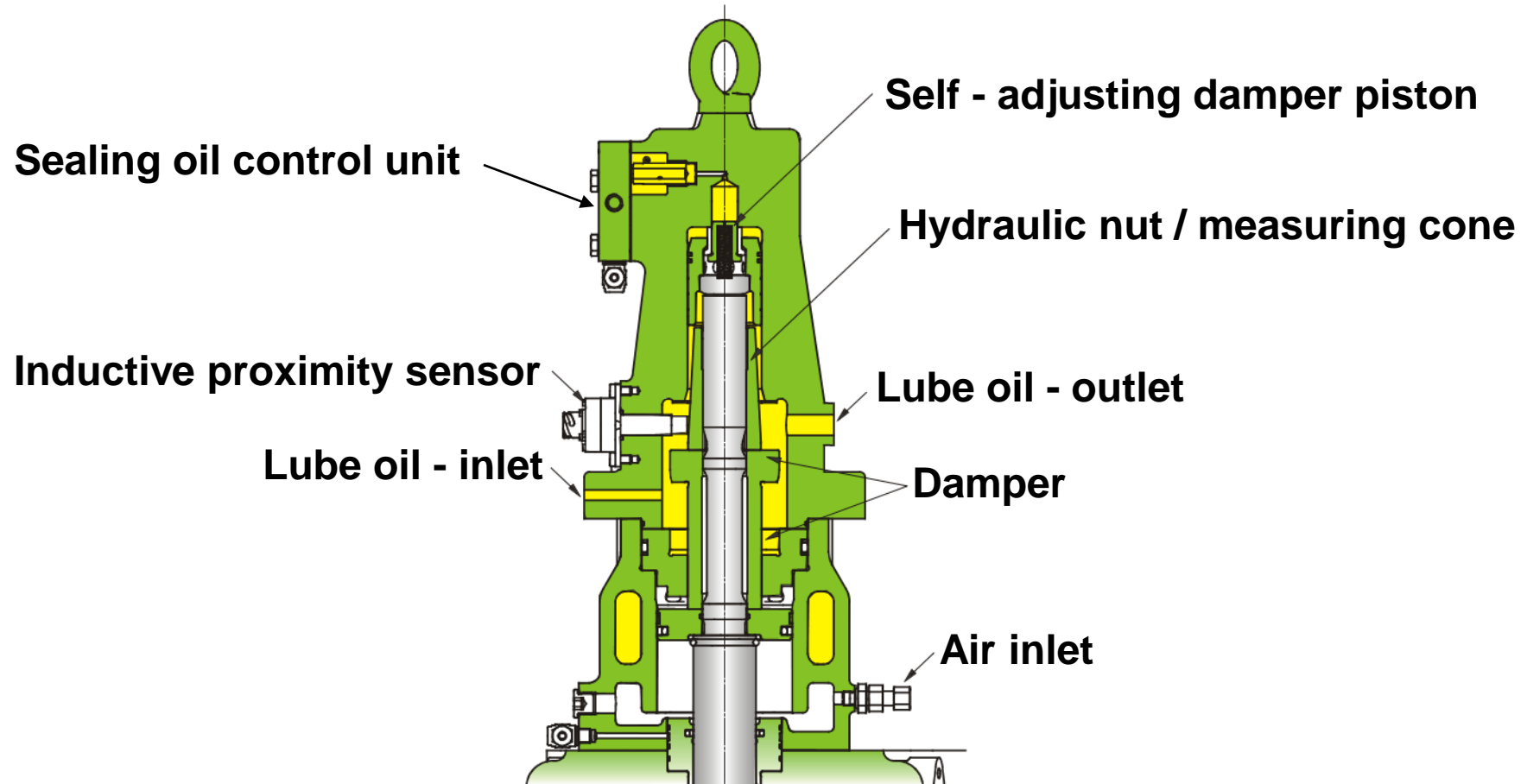
# Agenda

## Components

- 1. FIVA**
- 2. Fuel oil pressure booster**
- 3. Exhaust valve**
  - Actuator
  - Designs

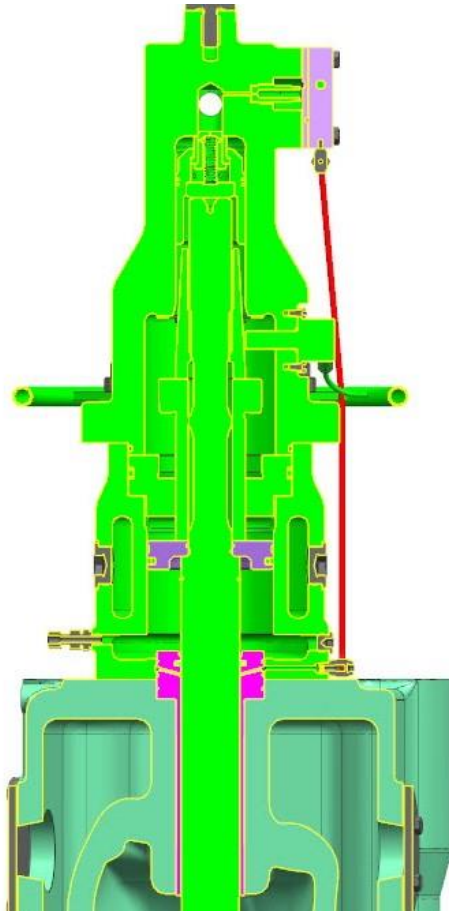
# Components

High force exhaust valve



# Components

High force exhaust valve – Sealing oil control unit



Sealing oil control unit

Applied to all high force valves

Lubrication of spindle stem

Consumption one liter / day per cylinder

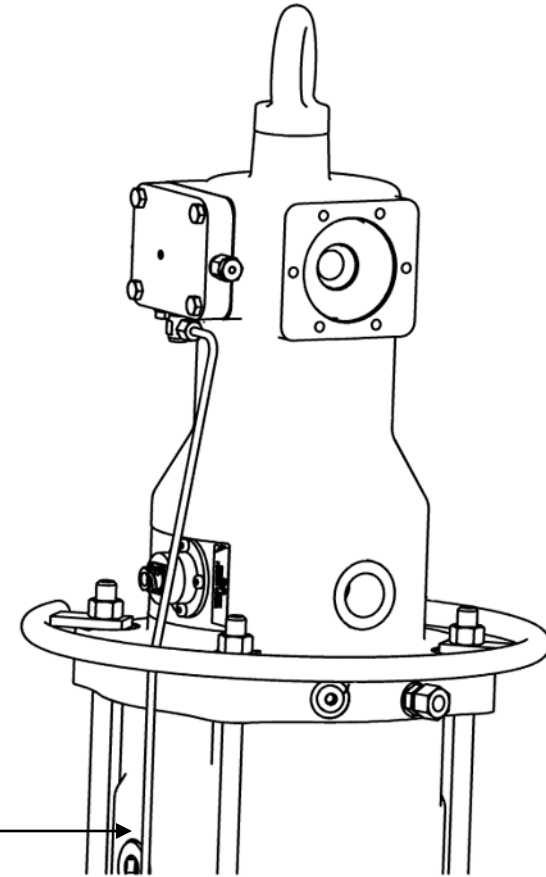
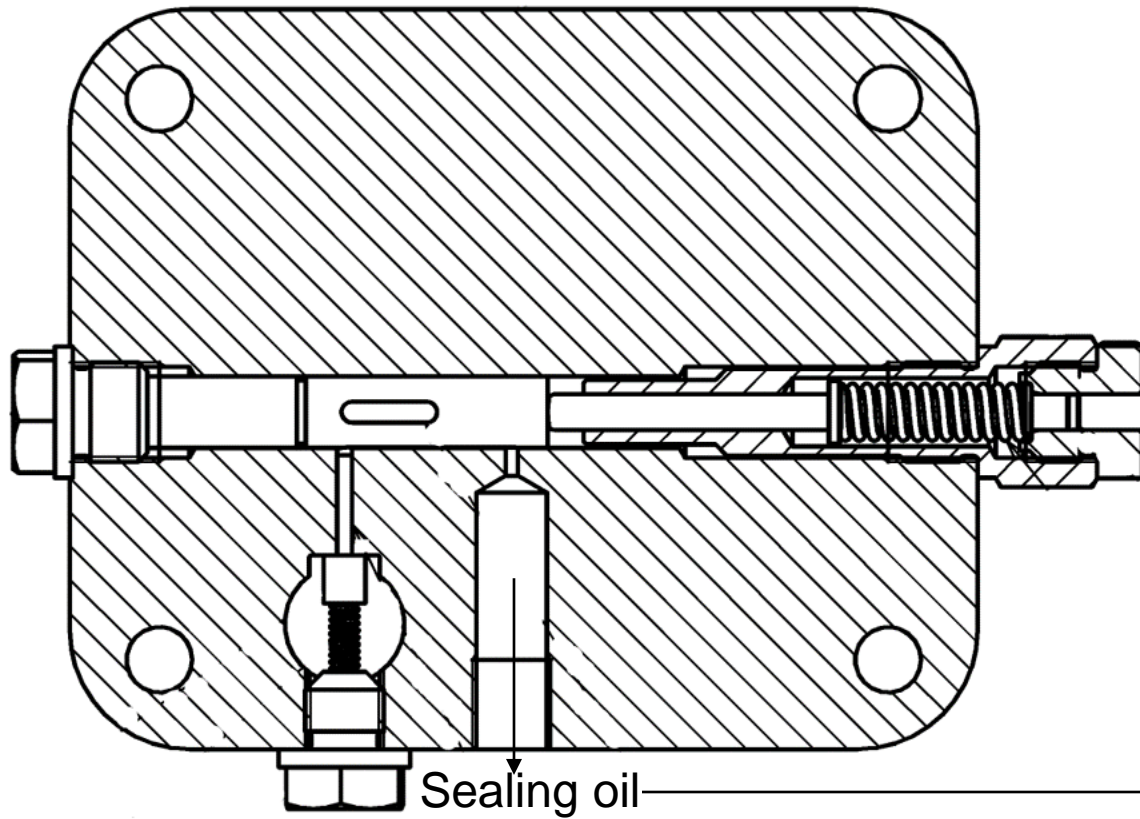
Complex design

Indicator pin for activation



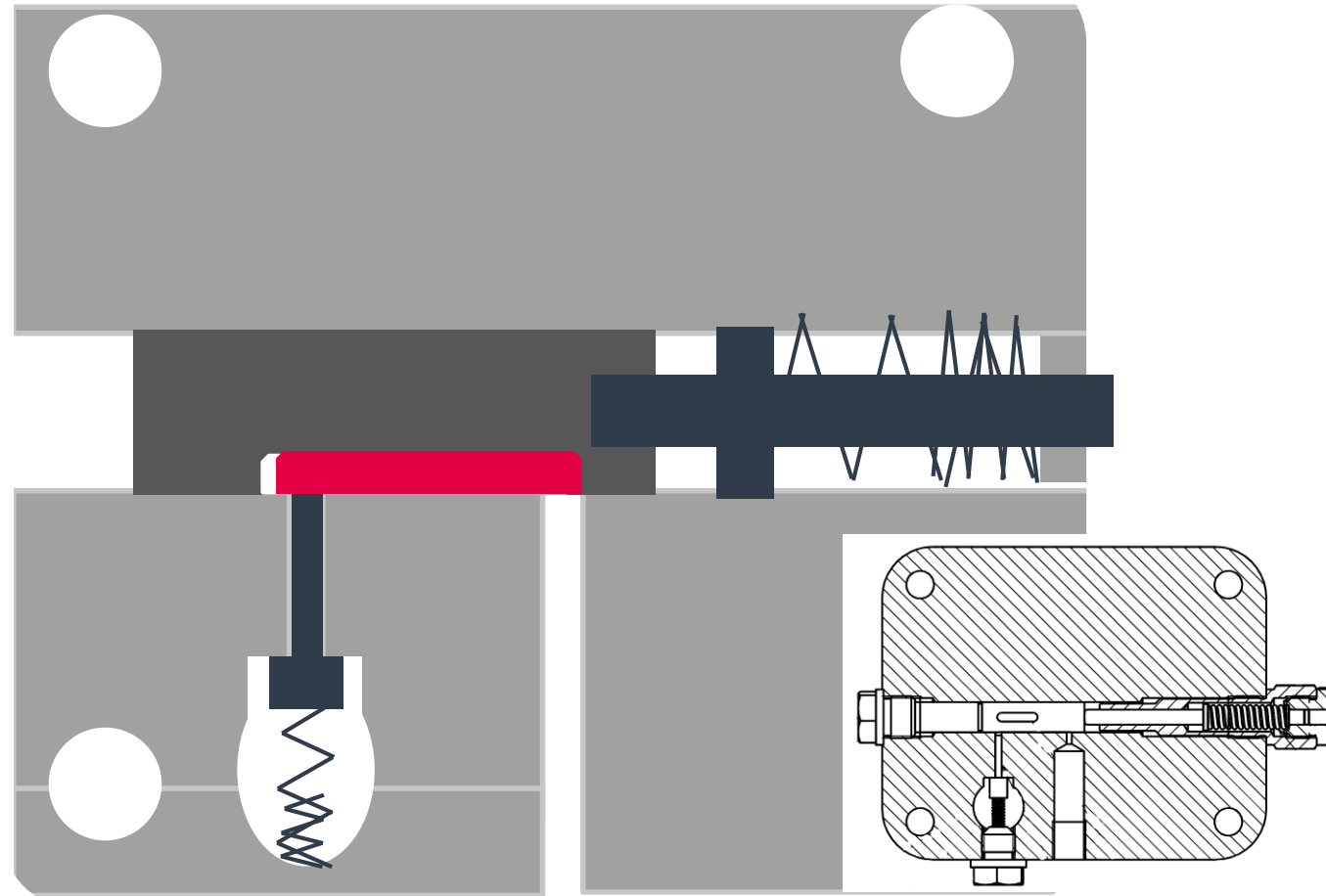
# Components

High force exhaust valve – Sealing oil control unit

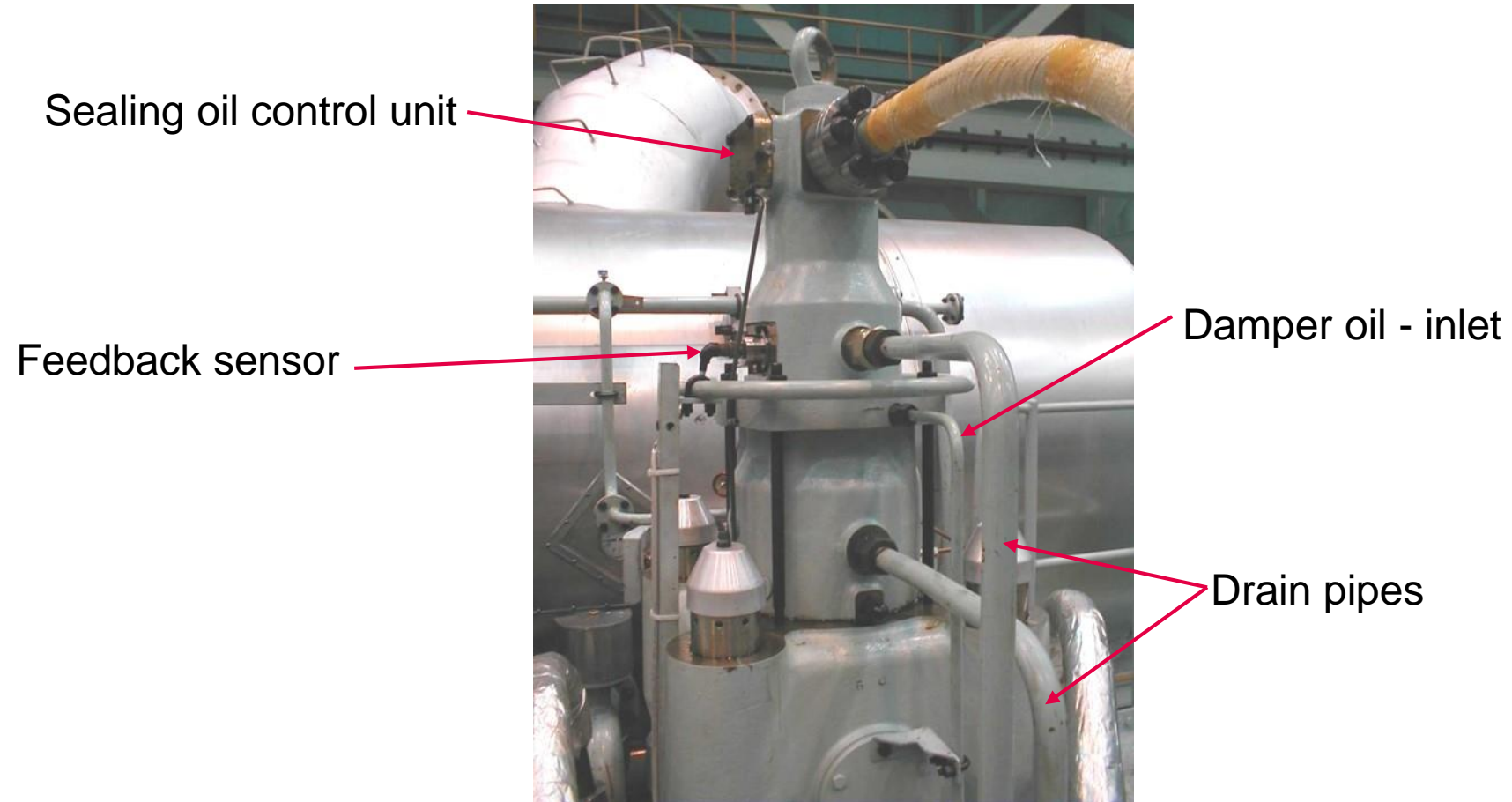


# Components

High force exhaust valve – Sealing oil control unit



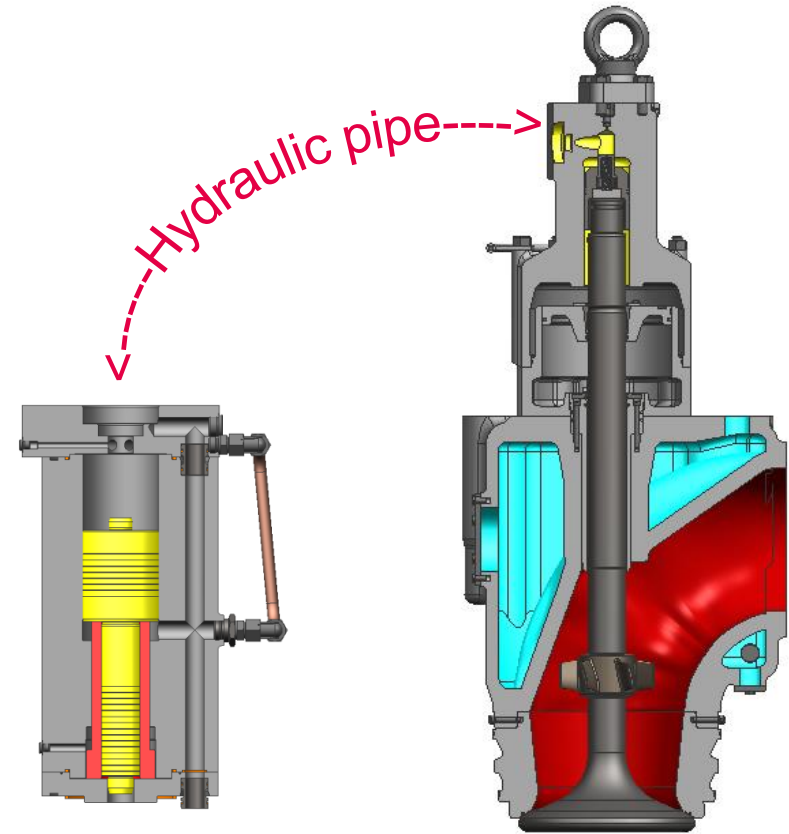
# Components



# Components

## Low force exhaust valve

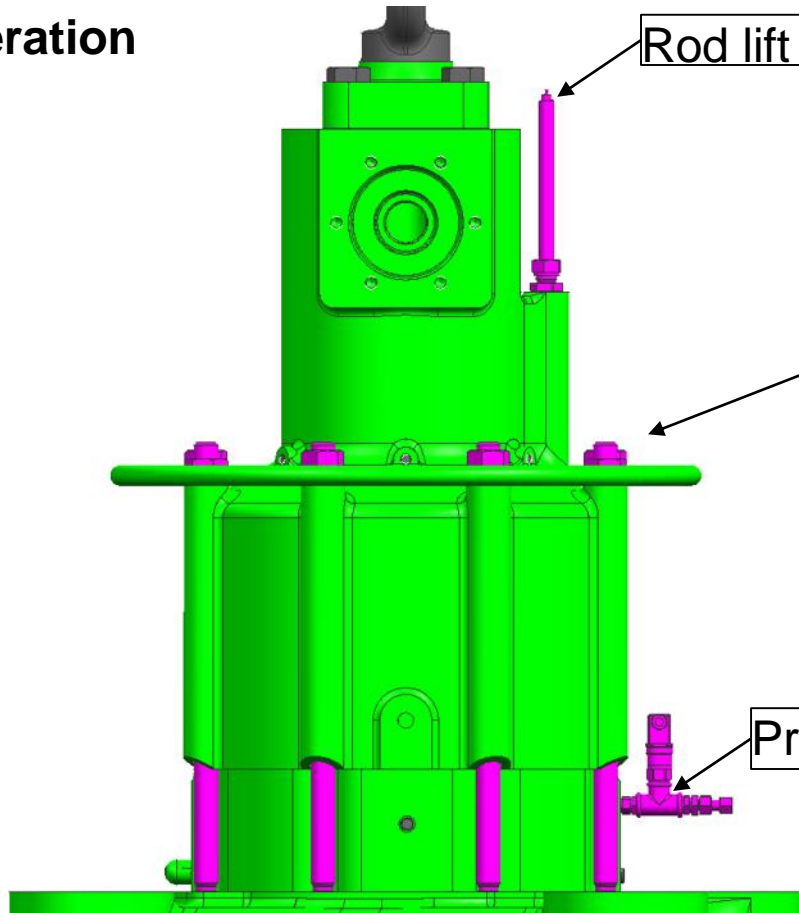
- Cost reduction
- Less force and cavitation in hydraulic pipe and actuator
- Dura spindle design applied
- Longer Time Between Overhaul (TBO)
- Controlled Oil Level (COL)
- In some cases down sizing of HPS can also be possible
- Step one stroke and step two diameter reduced in actuator



# Components

1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> generation

1<sup>st</sup> Generation



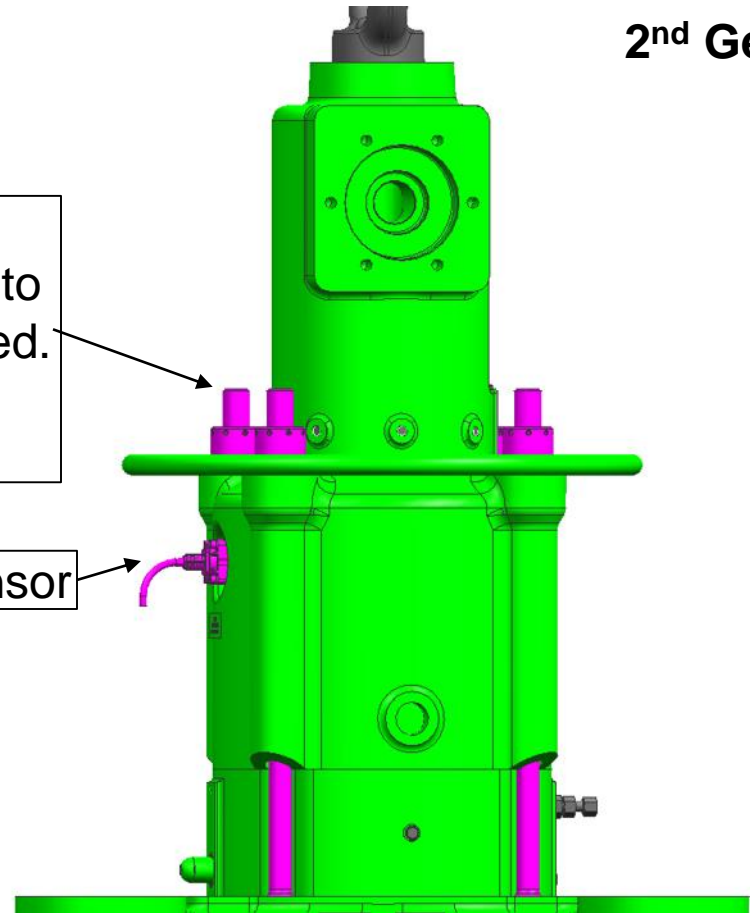
Rod lift - rotation

Studs changed from mechanical to hydraulic tightened. Number of studs reduced.

Inductive sensor

Pressure transducer

2<sup>nd</sup> Generation



# Components

1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> generation

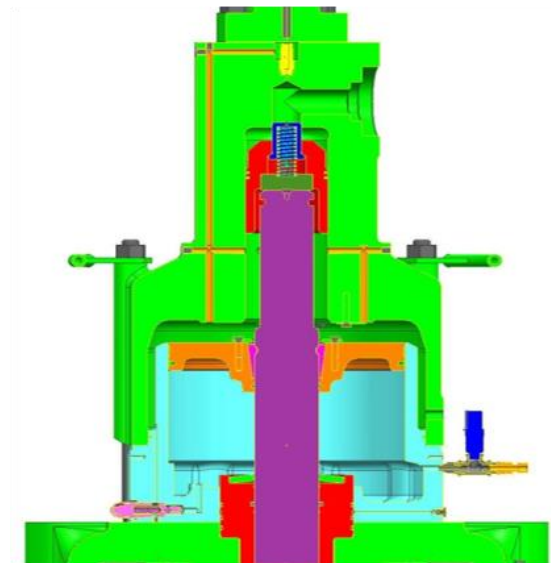
Reduced diameter on oil cylinder, air cylinder and air piston (reducing weight)

Added cone on exhaust valve spindle (for direct measurement of valve stroke)

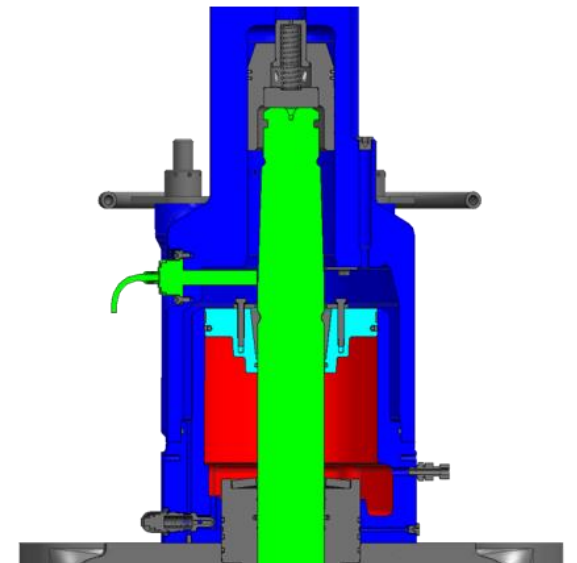
Added inductive sensor for direct measurement of valve stroke

Simplifying air spring by increasing air pressure from three bar to seven bar (removing reduction station)

1<sup>st</sup> generation

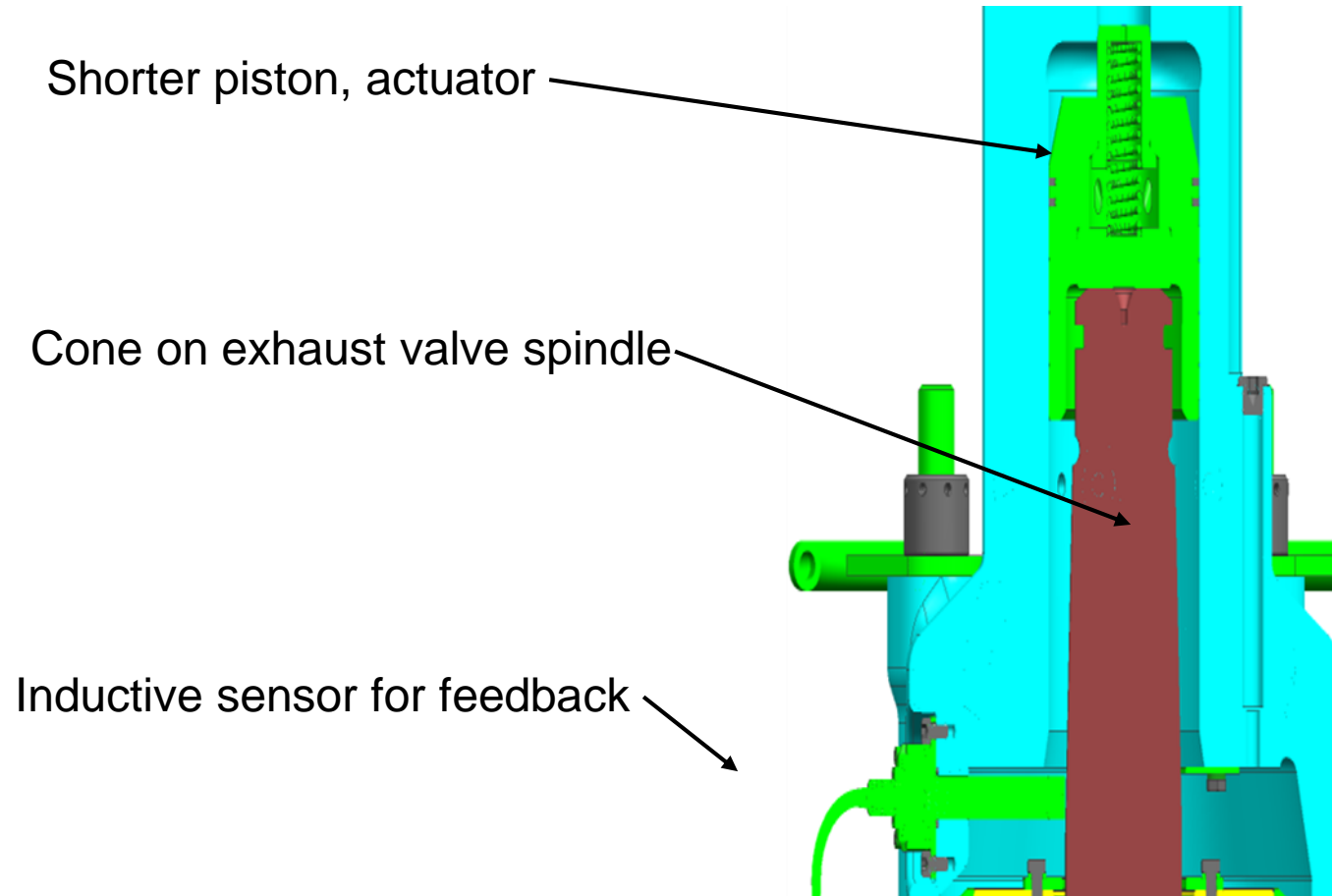


2<sup>nd</sup> generation



# Components

2<sup>nd</sup> generation low force



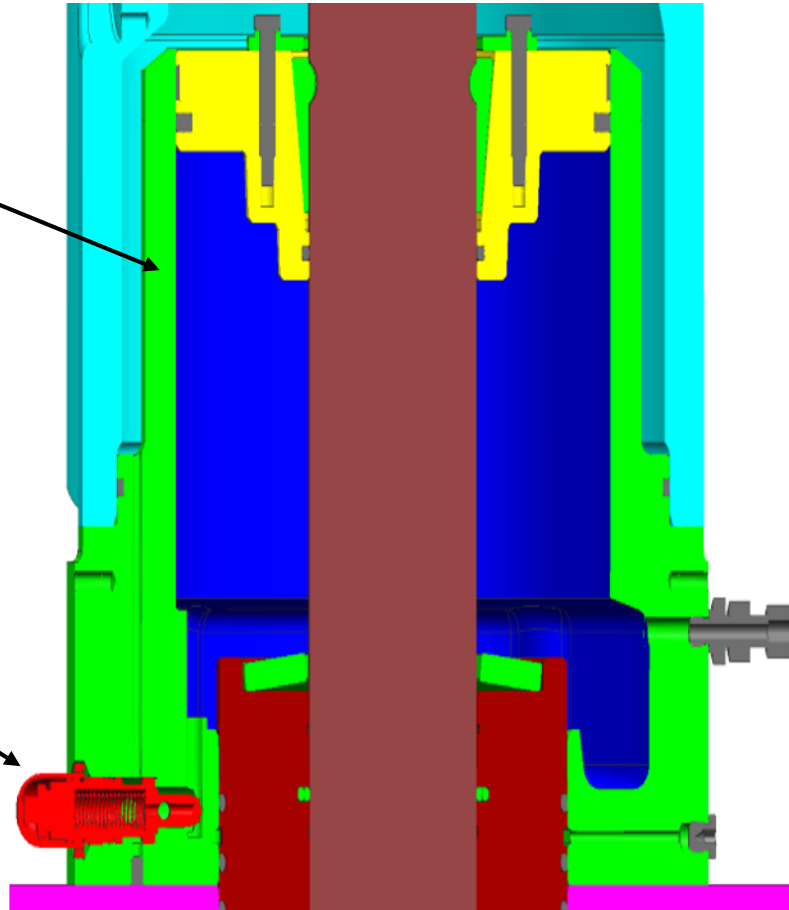
# Components

2<sup>nd</sup> generation low force

Diameter of air spring reduced, which means volume and weight reduced.

Safety valve

Air inlet pressure increased to seven bars





# Components

## Controlled Oil Level (COL)

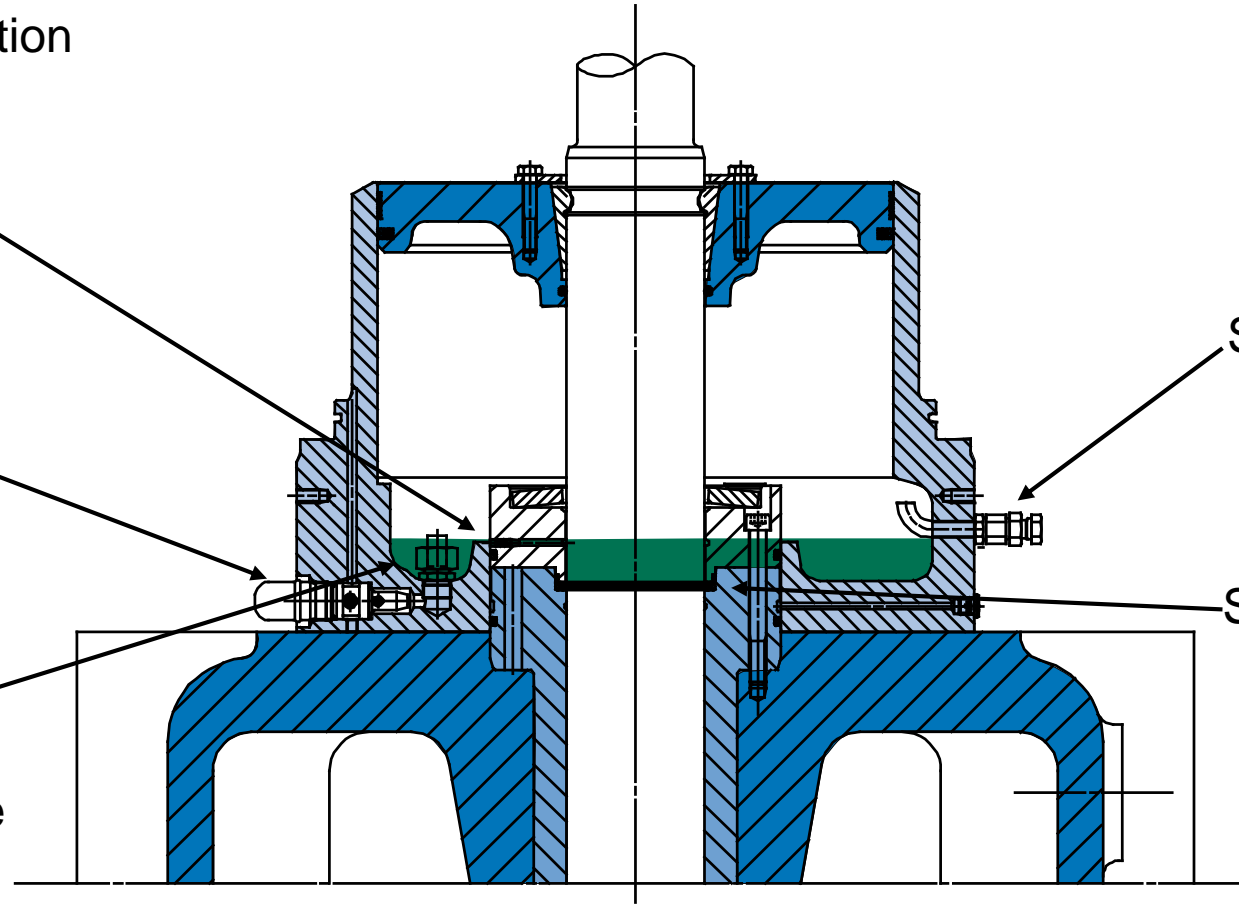
Exhaust valve stem lubrication

Oil reservoir above stem  
sealing ring

Safety valve

Minimum level controlled  
by stand pipe

Simplification, replaces the  
sealing oil system

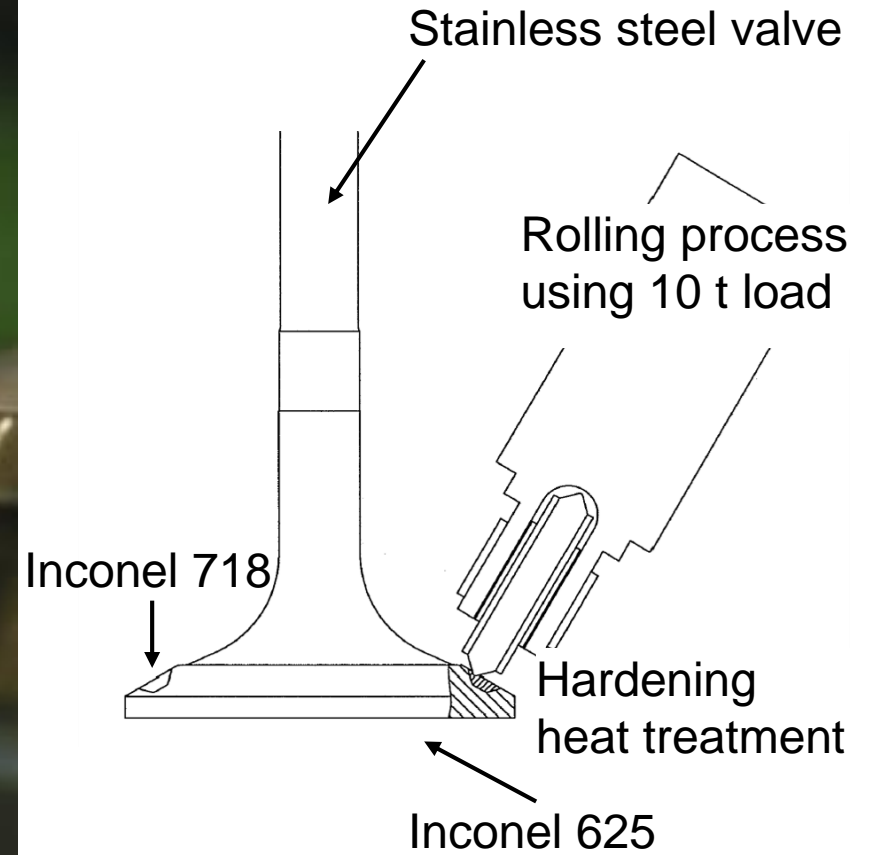


Spring air / non return valve

Sealing ring

# Components

DURA spindle



# Components

DURA spindle – in service

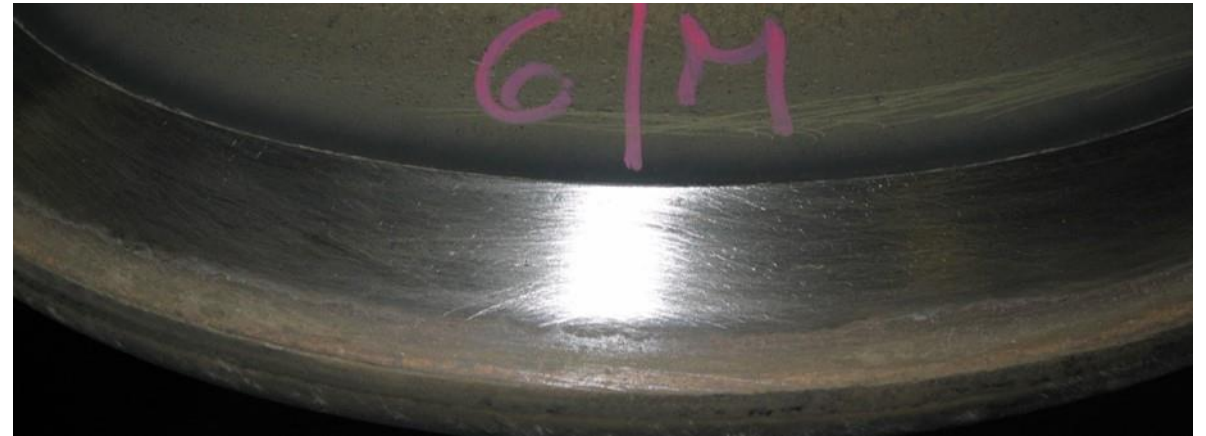
**Nimonic spindle & W - seat**

S60MC, 25.500 running hours



**DURA spindle & W - seat**

S60MC, 34.000 running hours



# Components

Seat geometry and development

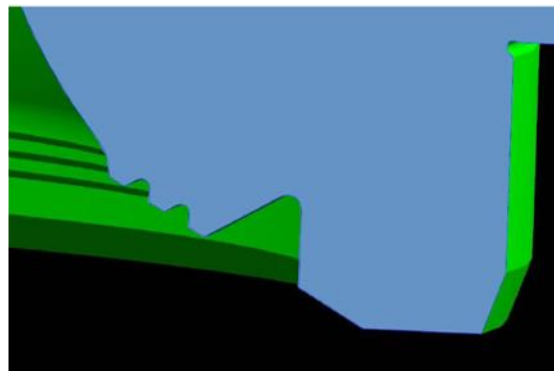
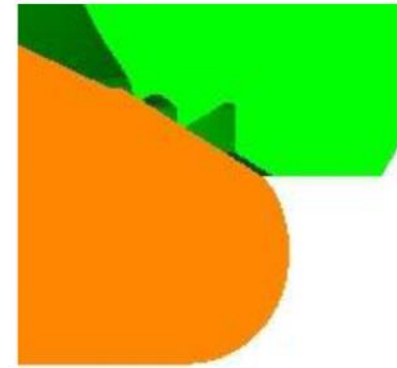
1983 – Wide Seat



1985 – Chamber seat

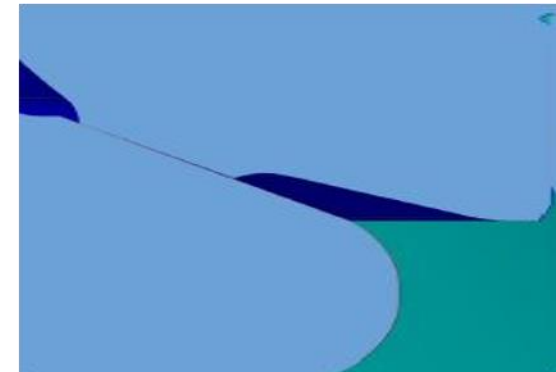


2001- W-Seat



2013 – triple V

2014 – Wide seat



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Technical instructor  
PrimeServ Academy [Your Location]

