

# ME-C control system standard operation

Introduction of MPC and Triton based control system

# Learning objectives

## Upon completion of this module you ...

- will be able to recognize the various components in the systems.
- will be able to explain the build up of the control systems.



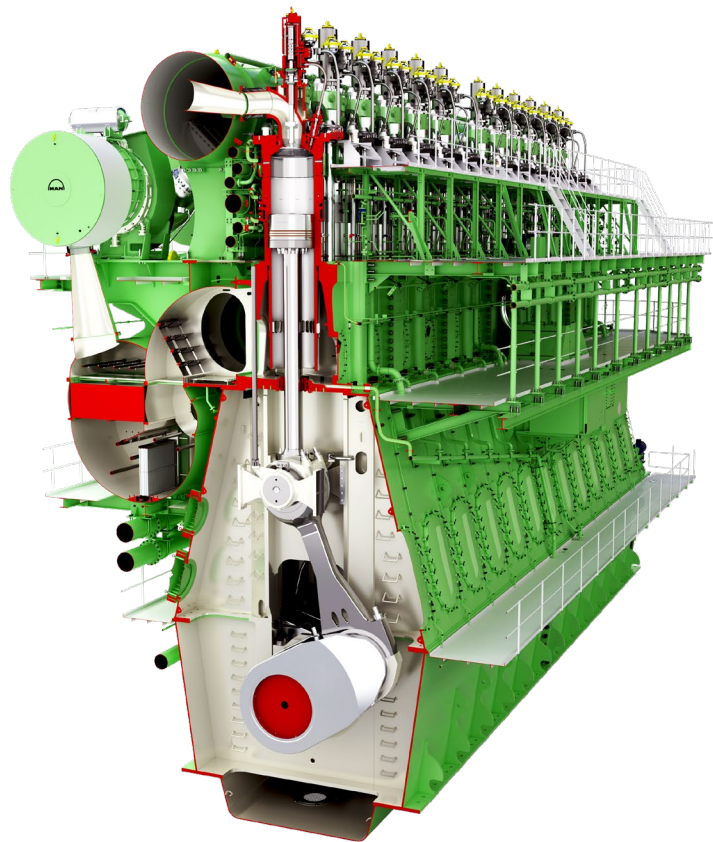
# Agenda

ME-C control system standard operation

- 1 ME-C engine introduction**
- 2 Engine Control System (ECS)**
  - Multi Purpose Controller (MPC)
  - Pneumatic system
  - Triton controller

# ME-C engine introduction

## Engine type designation



## Engine type designation

5G70ME-C10.5-GI-EGRBP

- **Tier III technology**
  - (blank) Tier II only
  - EGRBP EGR with bypass matching
  - EGRTC EGR with TC cut-out matching
  - EcoEGR EGR in Tier II and Tier III mode
  - HPSCR High-pressure SCR
  - LPSCR Low-pressure SCR
  - W Water in methanol
- **Fuel injection concept**
  - (blank) Fuel oil only
  - GI/GA Gas injection/gas admission methane
  - GIE Gas injection ethane
  - LGIM Liquid gas injection methanol
  - LGIP Liquid gas injection LPG
- **Dot (.) number**
- **Mark number**
- **Engine concept**
  - ME-C Electronically controlled
  - ME-B Exhaust valve controlled by camshaft
- **Diameter of cylinder bore in cm**
- **Stroke/bore ratio**
  - G 'Green' ultra long stroke
  - S Super long stroke
- **Number of cylinders**

# ME-C engine introduction

Main electronic and hydraulic components

## Hydraulic Power Supply (HPS)

- Automatic backflush filter
- Electrical start up pumps
- Engine driven pumps

## Hydraulic Cylinder Unit (HCU)

- Distribution block
- Double wall pipe (200 bar)
- FIVA / ELFI & ELVA and accumulator
- FOPB
- Exhaust valve actuator
- ME lubricator

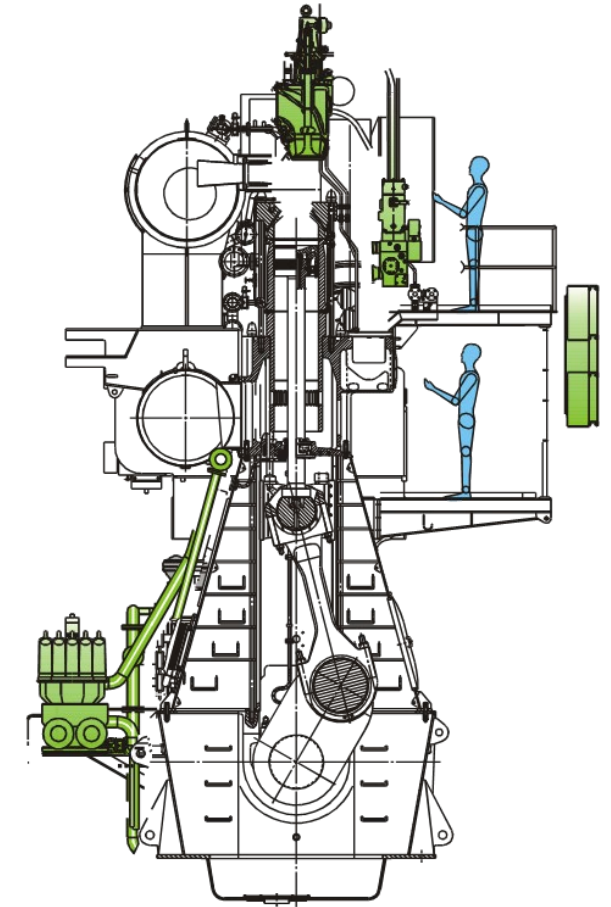
## Engine Control System (ECS)

- MPCs and MOP's

## Crankshaft position sensing system (Tacho)

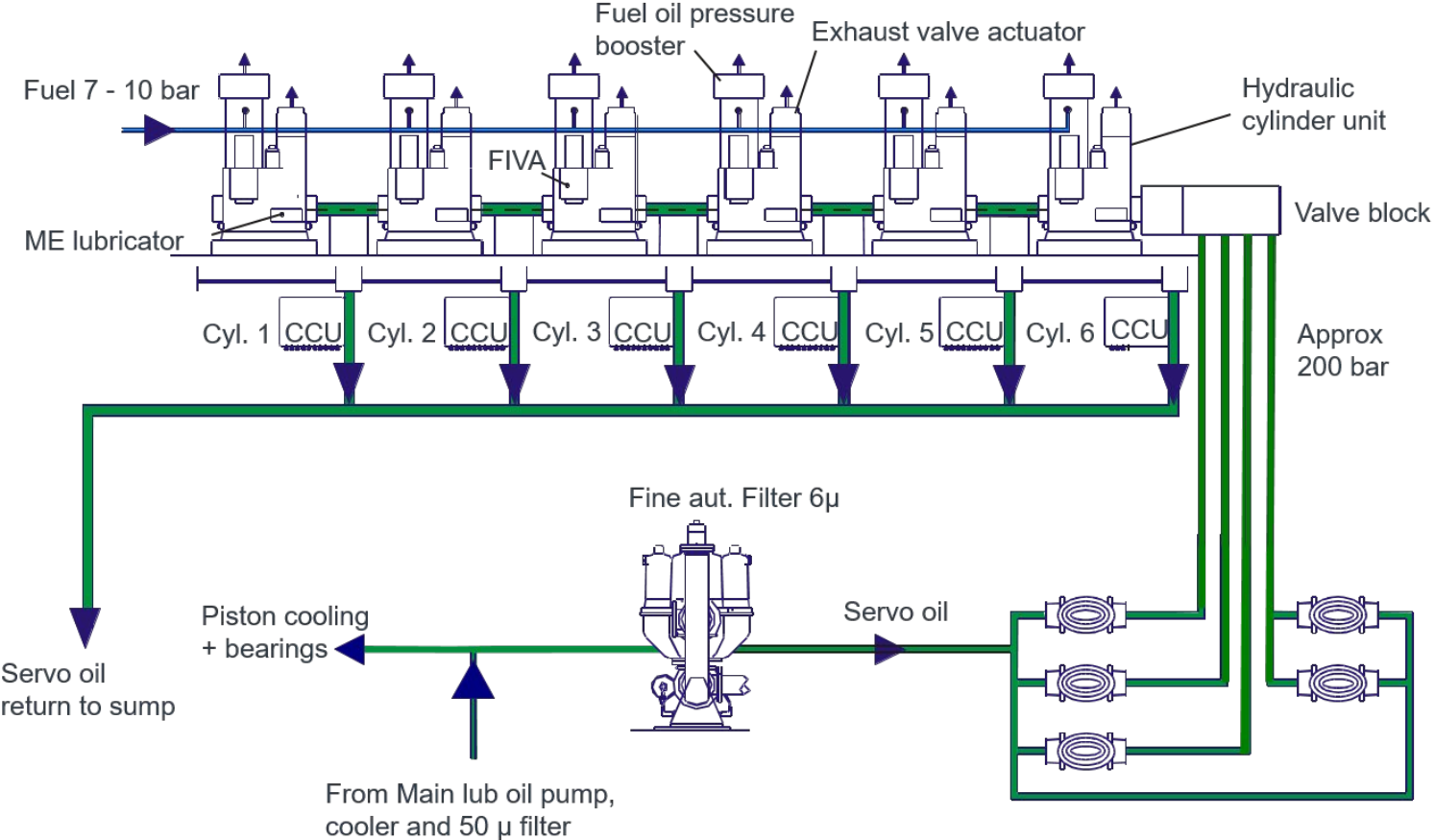
- Encoder A & B

## Local Operation Panel (LOP)



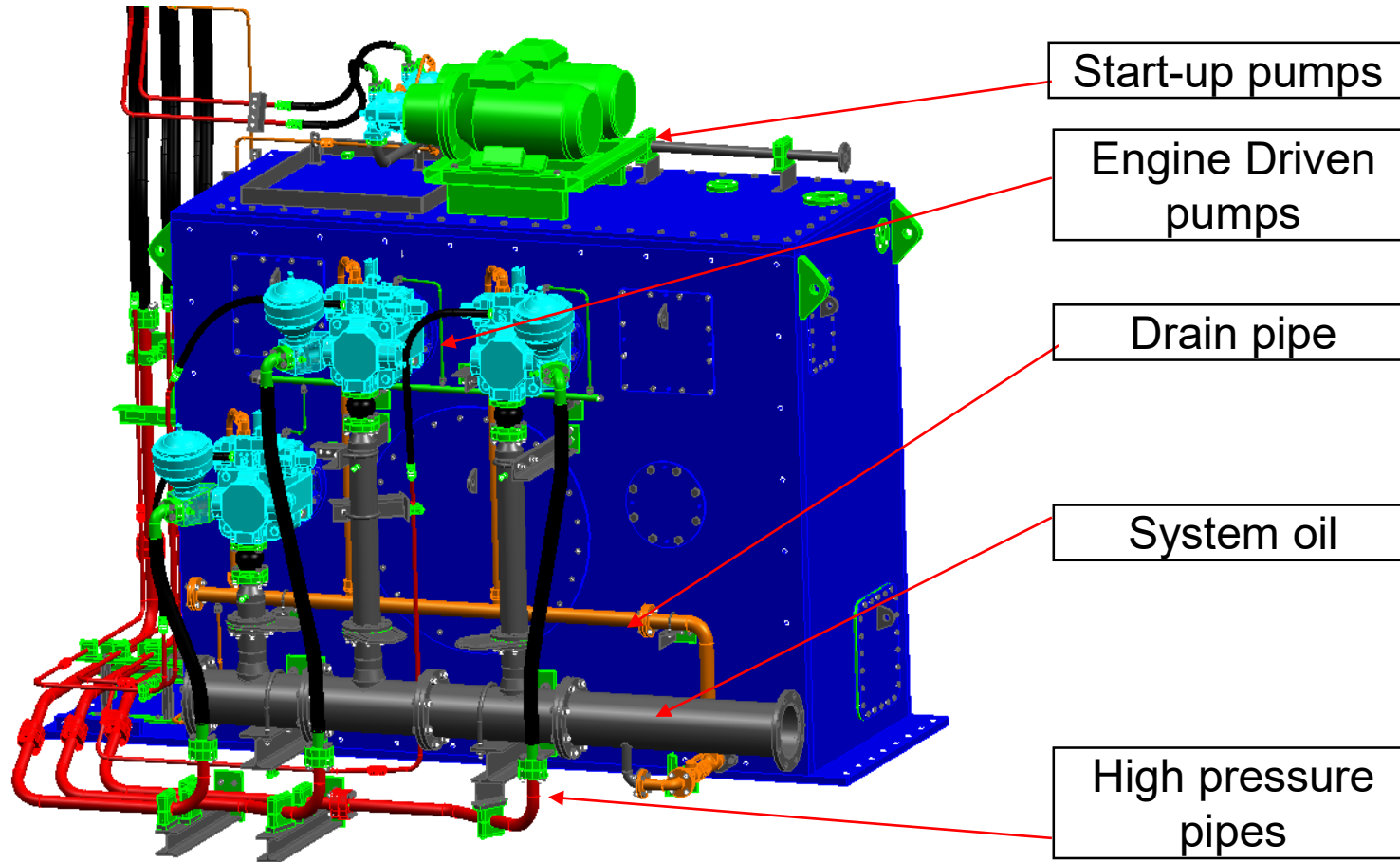
# ME-C engine introduction

## Hydraulic system



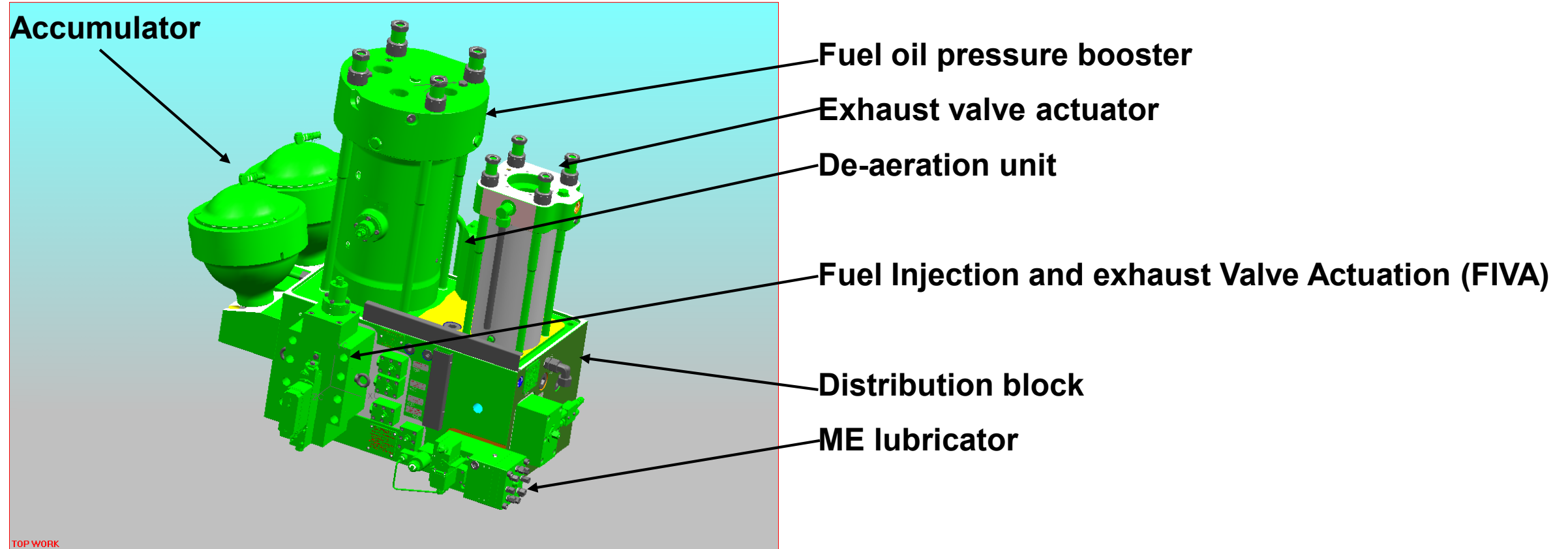
# ME-C engine introduction

Hydraulic Power Supply (HPS)



# ME-C engine introduction

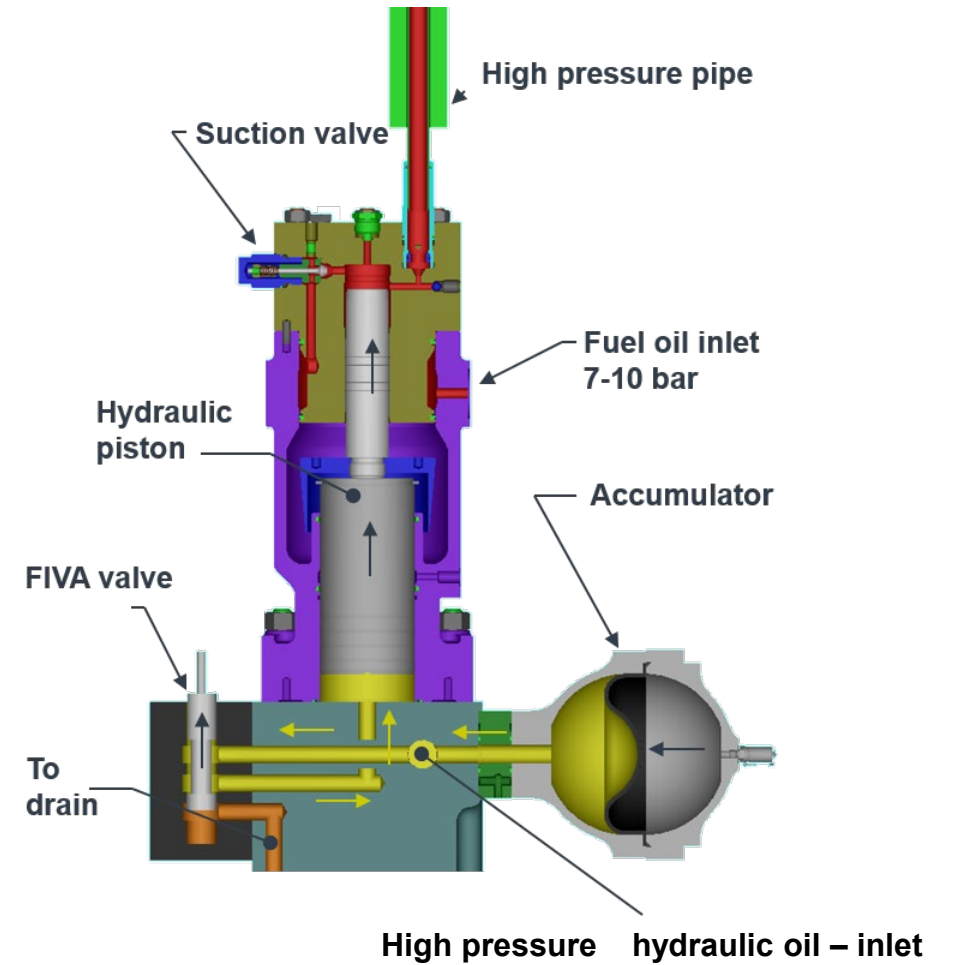
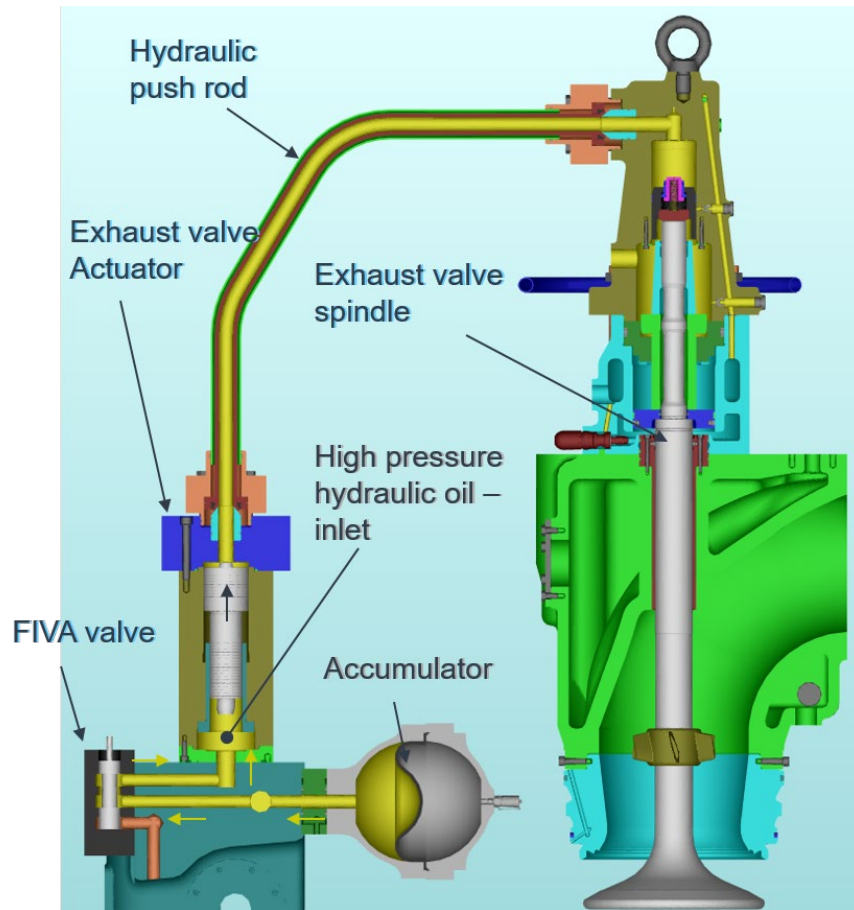
Hydraulic Cylinder Unit (HCU)





# ME-C engine introduction

Exhaust valve and fuel oil pressure booster



# Agenda

ME-C control system standard operation

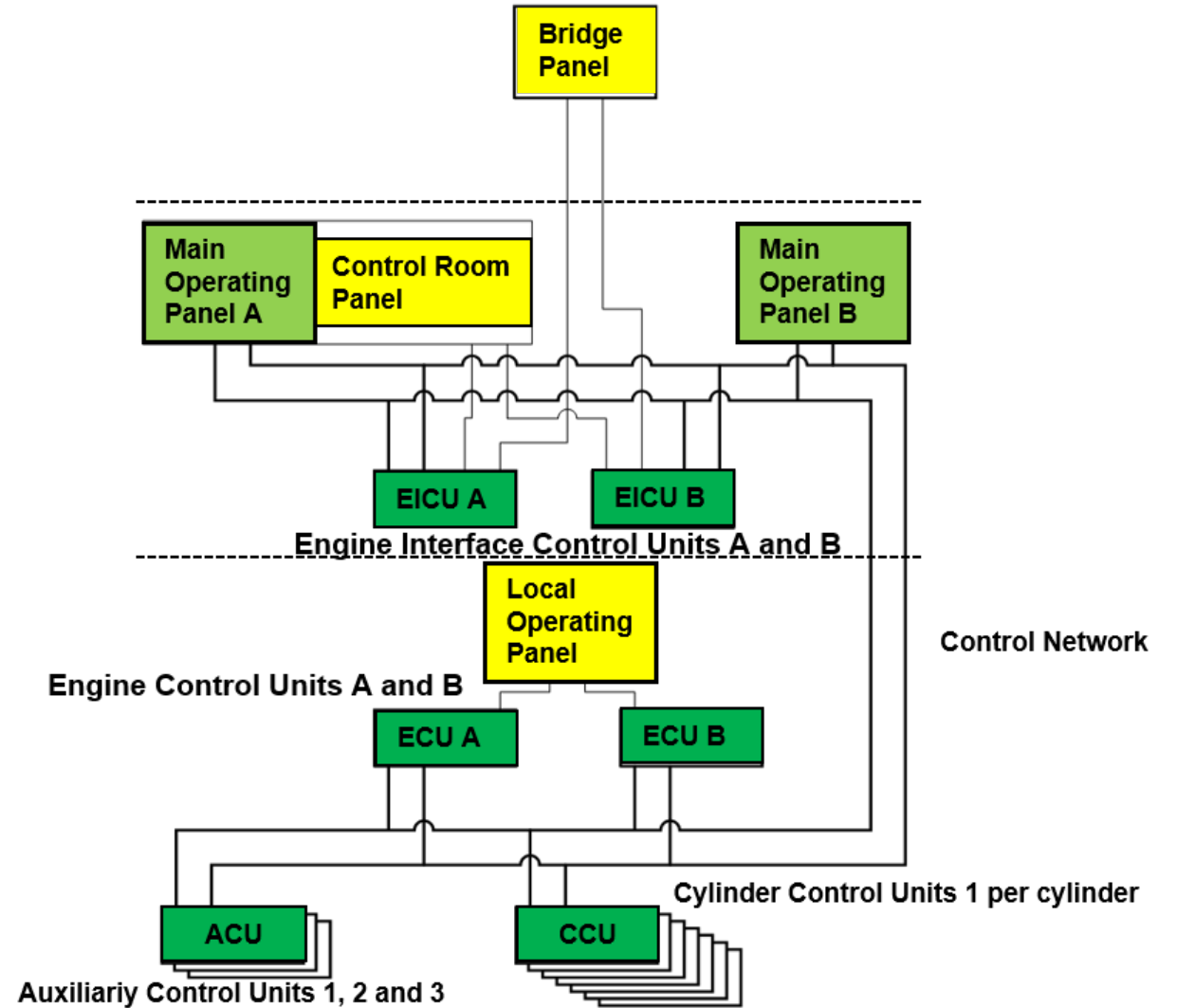
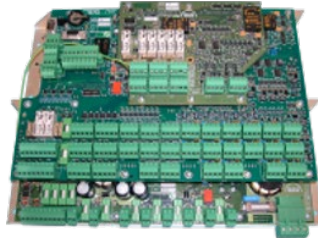
## 1 ME-C engine introduction

## 2 Engine Control System (ECS)

- Multi Purpose Controller (MPC)
- Pneumatic system
- Triton controller

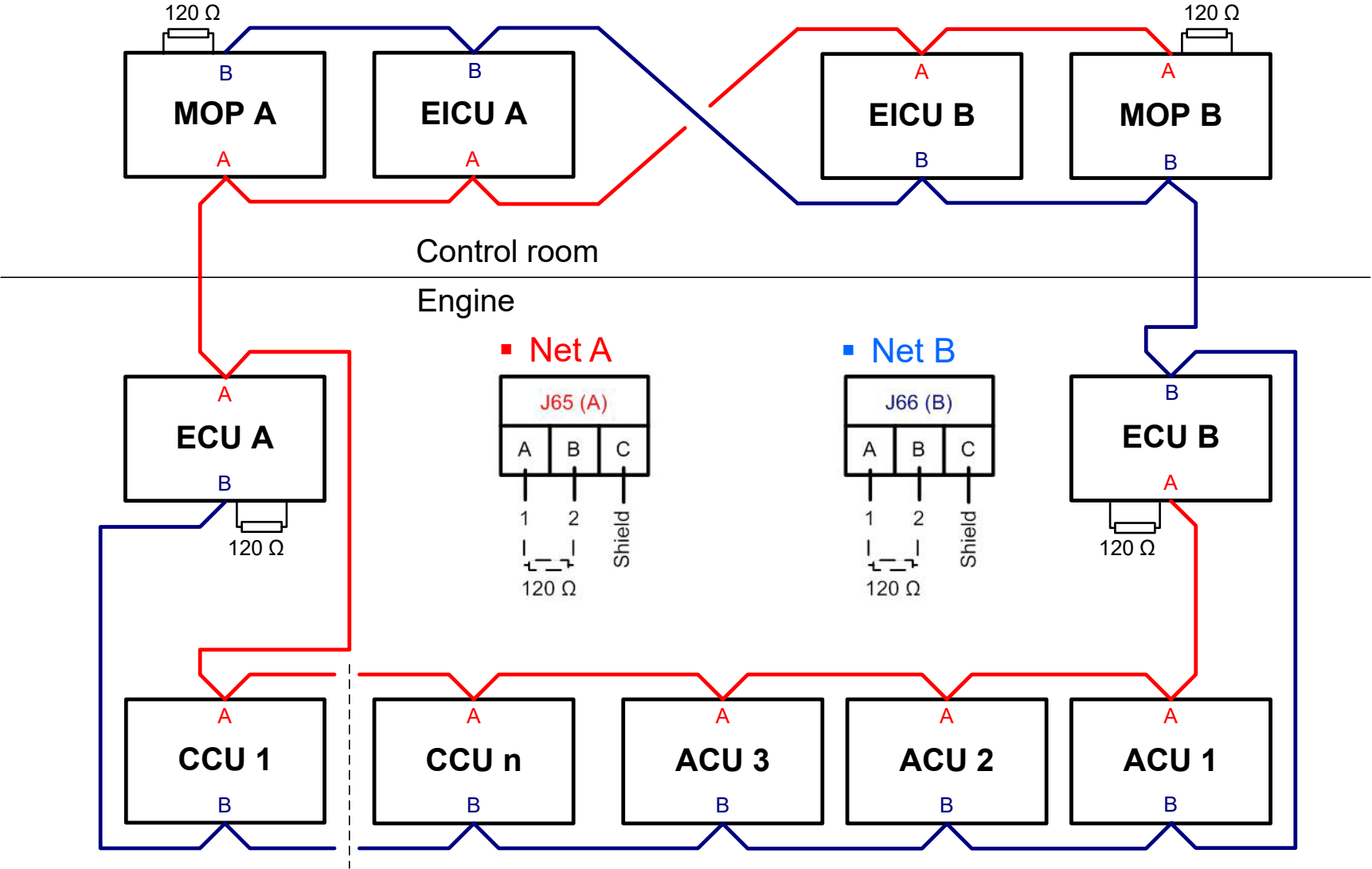
# Engine Control System (ECS)

## Control Network



# Engine Control System (ECS)

## Control Network



# Engine Control System (ECS)

## Network status

Maintenance ▶ Network Status
2010-08-12 12:47:33

0 0 0 0

Observer →	MOP		EICU		ECU		ACU			SCU		CCU											
Observed ↓	A	B	A	B	A	B	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
MOP	A	B	A	B	A	B	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
EICU	A	B	A	B	A	B	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
ECU	A	B	A	B	A	B	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
ACU	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12							
SCU	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12							
CCU	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12											

Cabling Map		MOP		EICU		ECU		ACU			SCU		CCU											
Net	Reconfigs	A	B	A	B	A	B	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
A	3	✓	A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
B	3	✓	B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

✓ OK
⬇ This MOP
! No Reply Single Channel
⚡ No Communication
🚫 Not Accessible
🚫 Not Relevant
🟢 Online but No Information
A Reference
B Cross Connection

Alarms...

Engine...

Auxiliaries...

Maintenance ▶

System View  
I/O Test

Invalidated  
Inputs

Network  
Status

Function  
Test

Trouble-  
shooting

Admin...

Power Off ⓘ

Access

Chief
👤

# Engine Control System (ECS)

## Network status

! Net A not connected to ECUA
Alarm EICUA\_SNO-ECUA
09:14:29
2 2 0 0

Maintenance ▶ Network Status
2010-08-13 09:14:48

Observer →	MOP		EICU		ECU		ACU			SCU	CCU													
Observed ↓	A	B	A	B	A	B	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
MOP	A	B	A	B	A	B	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
EICU	A	B	A	B	A	B	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
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ACU	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
SCU	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
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Cabling Map		MOP		EICU		ECU		ACU			SCU	CCU											
Net	Reconfigs	A	B	A	B	A	B	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	2	✓	A	✓	✓	!	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
B	2	✓	B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

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# Engine Control System (ECS)

## Network status

! Net A not connected to ECUA
Alarm EICUA\_SNO-ECUA
09:14:29
13 13 0 0

Maintenance ▶ Network Status
2010-08-13 09:16:20

Observer →	MOP		EICU		ECU		ACU			SCU	CCU													
Observed ↓	A	B	A	B	A	B	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
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ECU	A	B	A	B	A	B	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
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SCU	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
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Cabling Map		MOP		EICU		ECU		ACU			SCU	CCU											
Net	Reconfigs	A	B	A	B	A	B	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	2	✓	A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
B	2	✓	B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

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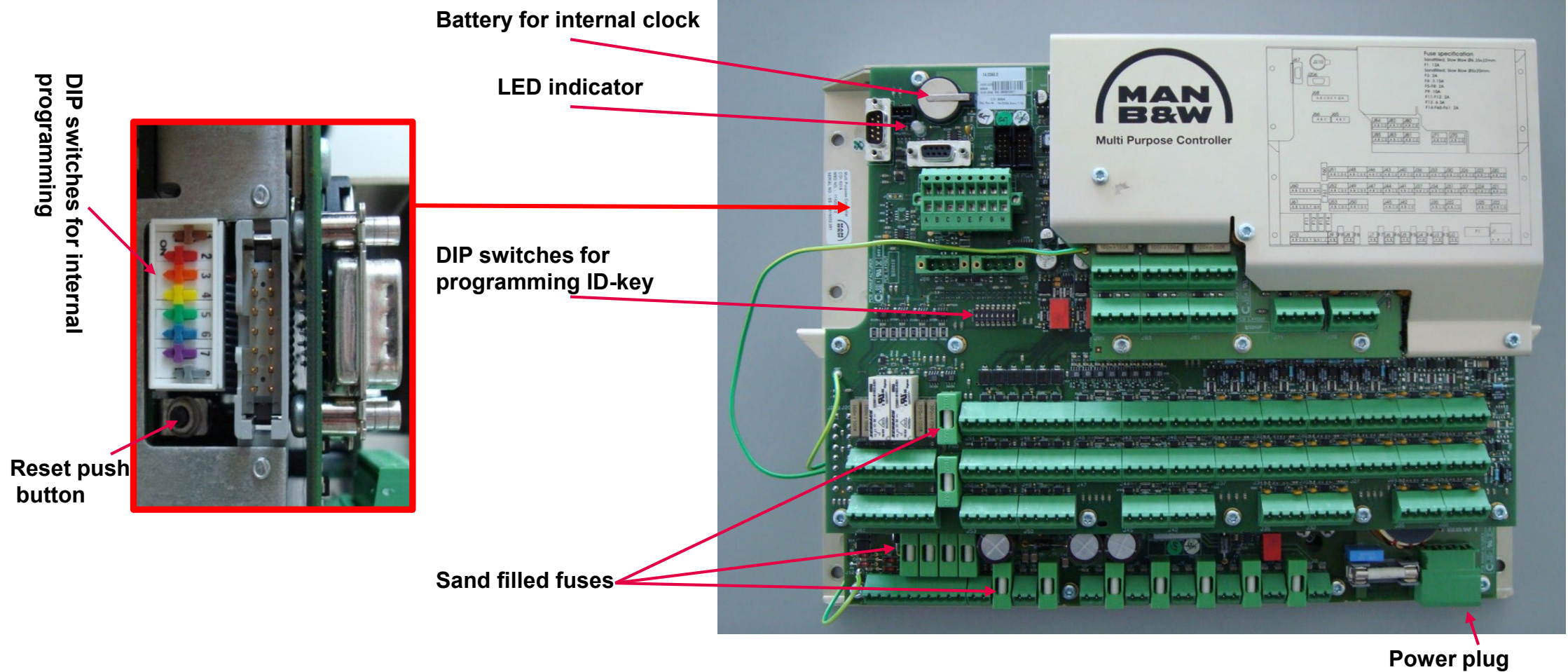
Power Off ⓘ

Access

Chief

# Engine Control System (ECS)

Multi Purpose Controller (MPC)





# Engine Control System (ECS)

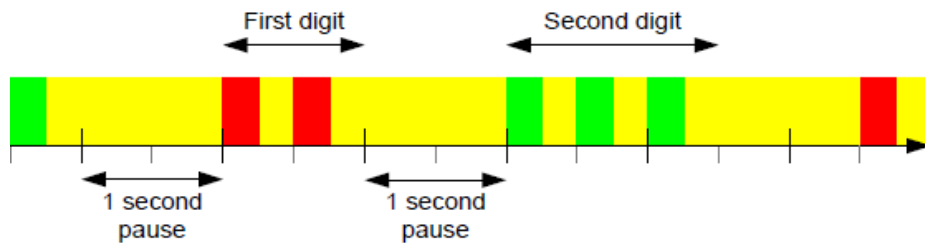
## LED Information

The LED gives information, either as a constant light or by flashing.

A flashing LED is a coded message from the controller. The code consists of 2 digits:

1. Digit is given by red flashes on yellow/orange background
2. Digit is given by green flashes on yellow/orange background

The 2 digits are separated by a 1 sec. yellow/orange pulse.



### Constant

Colour	Short name	Short description
Red	ERROR	Either early initialization or fatal error
Orange	INIT	Initialization, no parameters available or non-normal node mode
Green	NORMAL	Application up and running

### Flashing

Digits	Short name	Short description
(1,1)	CTRL_PRG	Onboard control programming in progress
(2,1)	APpload_SCAN	Application download in progress – scanning for server
(2,2)	APpload_DOWNLOAD	Application download in progress – downloading program
(2,3)	APpload_DIP	Application download completed – reset yellow DIP switch set to ON
(3,1)	BOOTLOAD_SCAN	Boot loader download in progress – scanning for server
(3,2)	BOOTLOAD_DOWNLOAD	Boot loader download in progress – downloading program
(4,1)	DONGLE_VERIFY	Checking node ID dongle
(4,2)	DONGLE_ERROR	Dongle error – missing, broken or not programmed
(4,3)	DONGLE_DIP	Node ID DIP switch not correctly reset – reset it to 0x00
(4,4)	DONGLE_FORMAT	Waiting for confirmation to reformat the records in the Dongle with Start up and Persistent Data Area information.
(4,5)	DONGLE_DIP_CONFLICT	ID key not connected, no usable address supplied from DIP or Service Terminal.
(5,1)	DIP_ILLEGAL_RANGE	The selected address is outside the defined range 0xC0 – 0xFF (192 - 255).

# Engine Control System (ECS)

Standard MPC compared with an MPC-10

## MPC-10

Size: 310 x 135 x 98 mm

Weight: 2.5 kg

Cabinet: 380 x 300 x 210 mm

20 external connectors

Sheltered electronics

## MPC

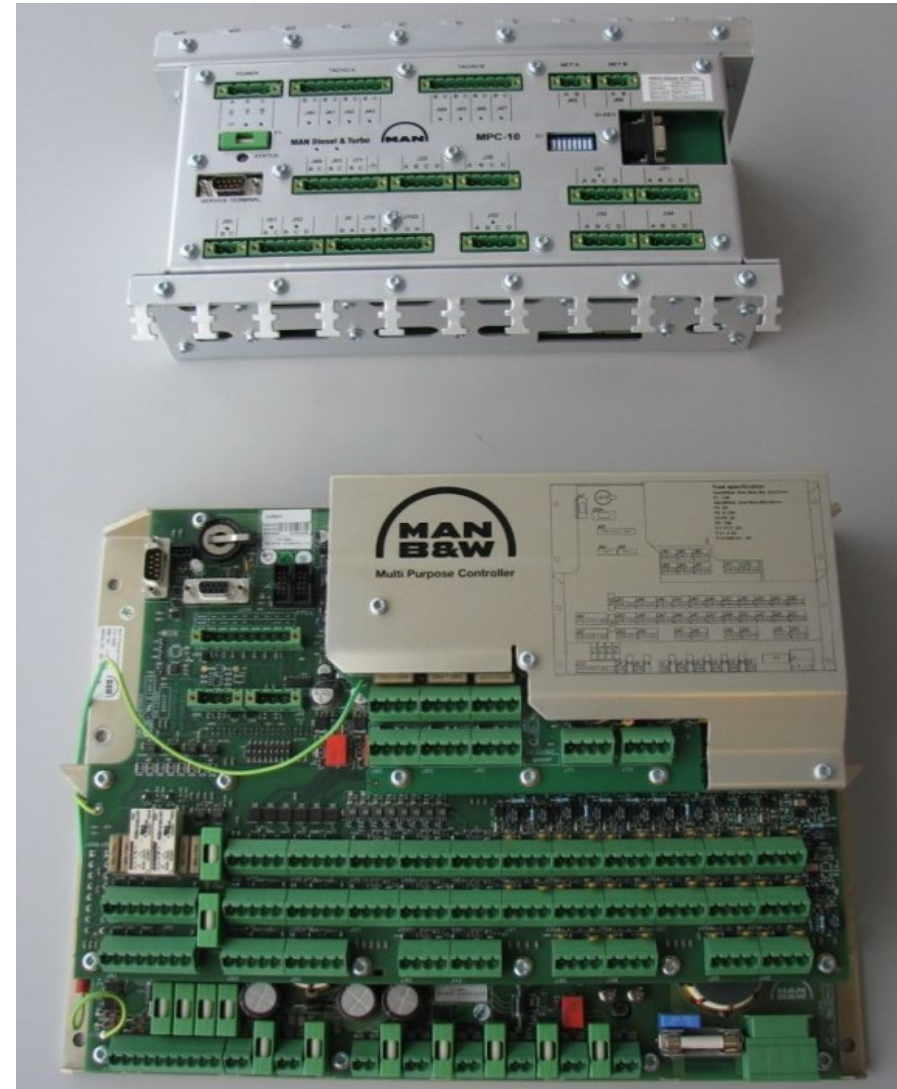
Size: 370 x 280 x 87 mm

Weight: 4.2 kg

Cabinet: 500 x 400 x 210 mm

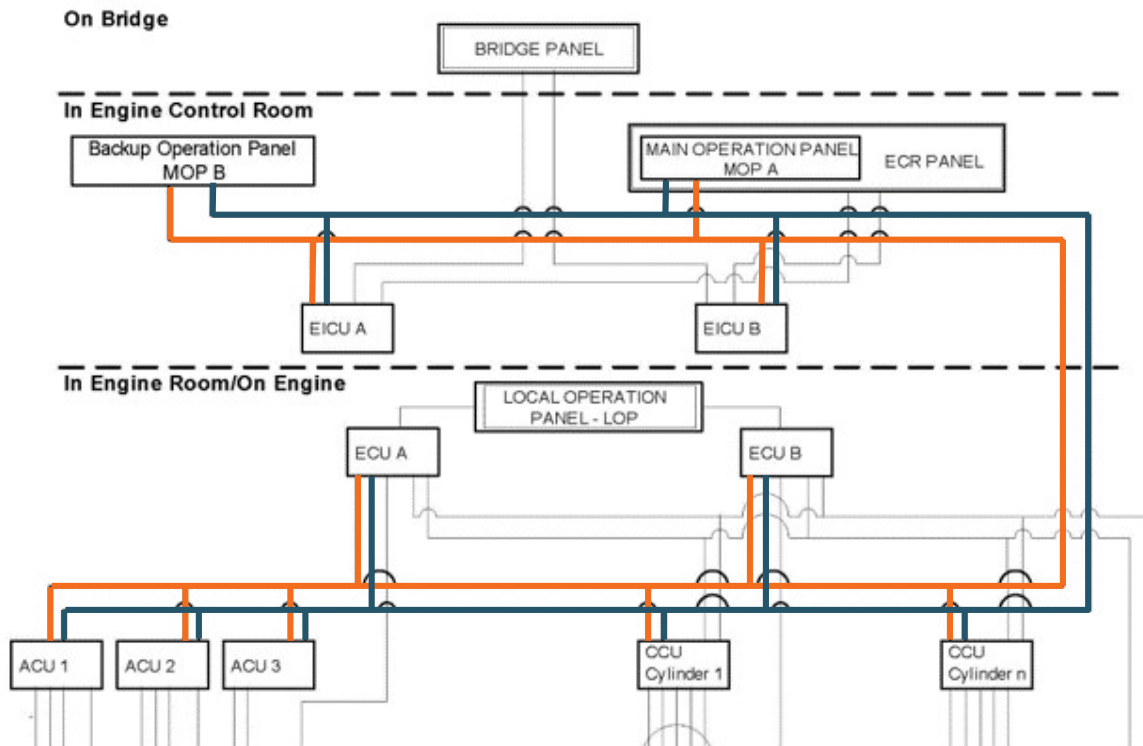
55 external connectors

Not sheltered electronics



# Engine Control System (ECS)

## MPC and control network summary



The Multi Purpose Controllers are identical hardware wise. They have different software configurations.

Two redundant control networks are connecting all Multi Purpose Controllers and both main operating panels computers.

A backup of the application- and setup- software is stored on both main operation panels.

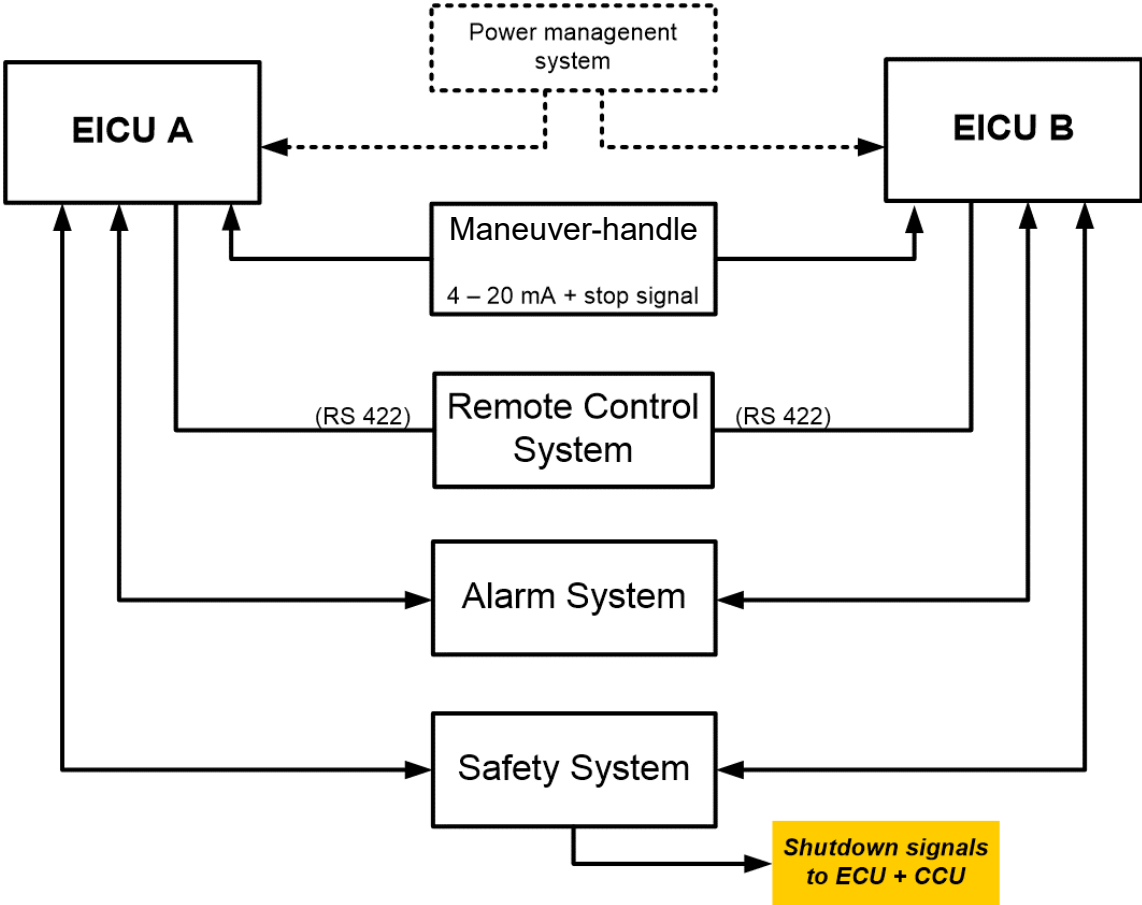
At replacement, the new controller is automatically configured with correct software via the control networks.

Bridge panel and engine control room panel are wired to EICU A & B.

Local operating panel is wired to ECU A & B.

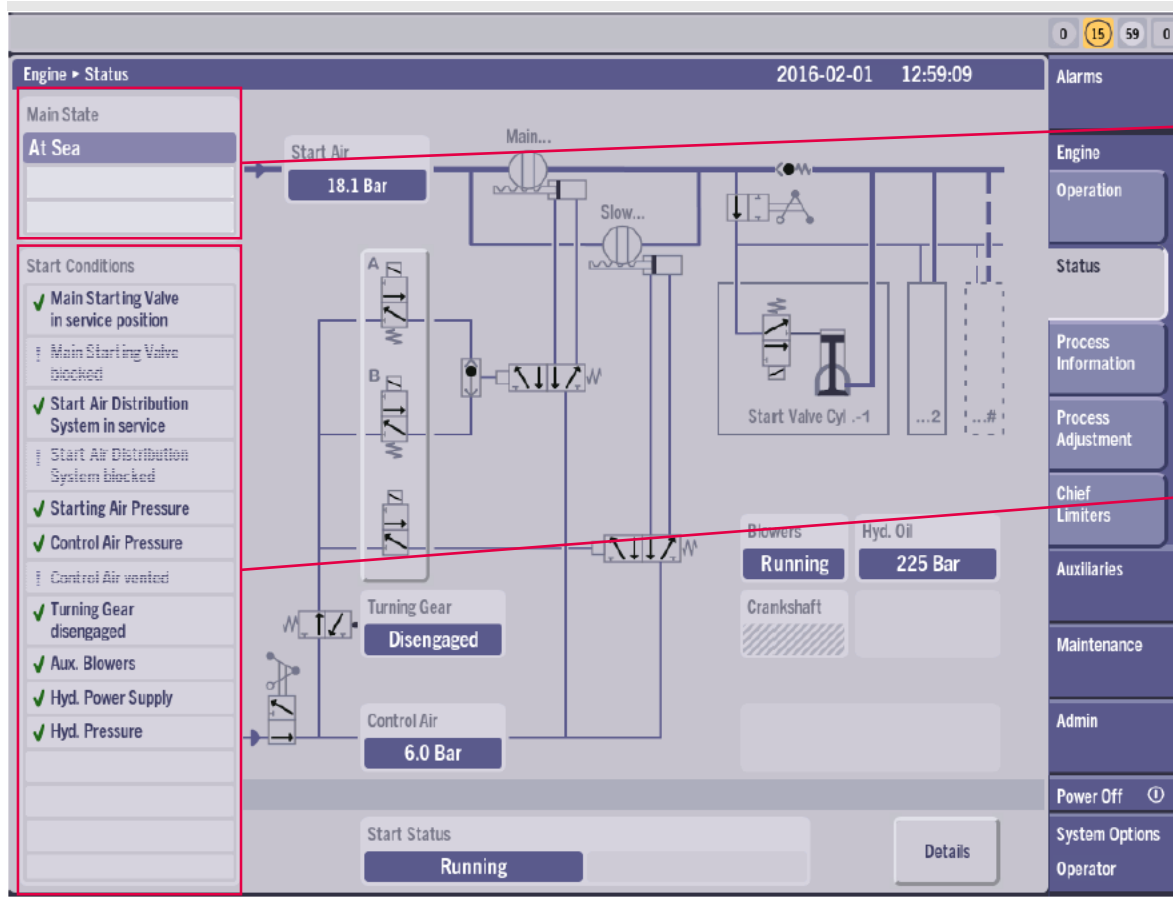
# Engine Control System (ECS)

Engine Interface Control Unit (EICU)



# ME engine introduction

Engine Control Unit (ECU) – Start block & checklist



## Main State:

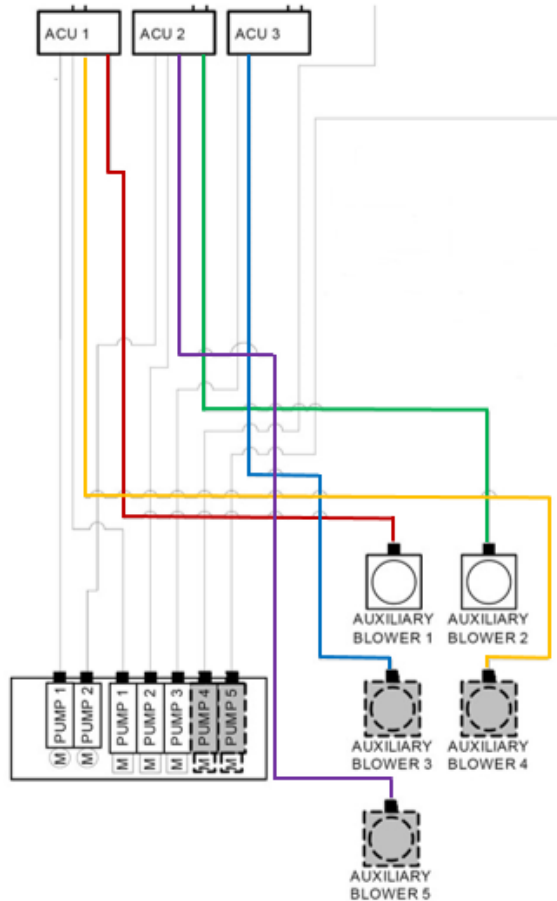
- Shows the main state of the engine FWE / Standby / At Sea
- Any warnings to the state and / or blockings will be shown here.

## Start Conditions:

- Check list of conditions which must be met in order to have the engine in the corresponding state.
- One list for Finished With Engine (FWE) and one list for Standby

# Engine Control System (ECS)

## Auxiliary Control Unit (ACU) – Blower control



The blowers are started one by one in order to prevent overload of the electrical system.

### In **AUTO** mode:

The blowers are started at 'Prepare Start' button.

At engine running they are controlled by the scavenge air pressure.

- stop at 0,7 bar (time delay)
- start at 0,4 bar.

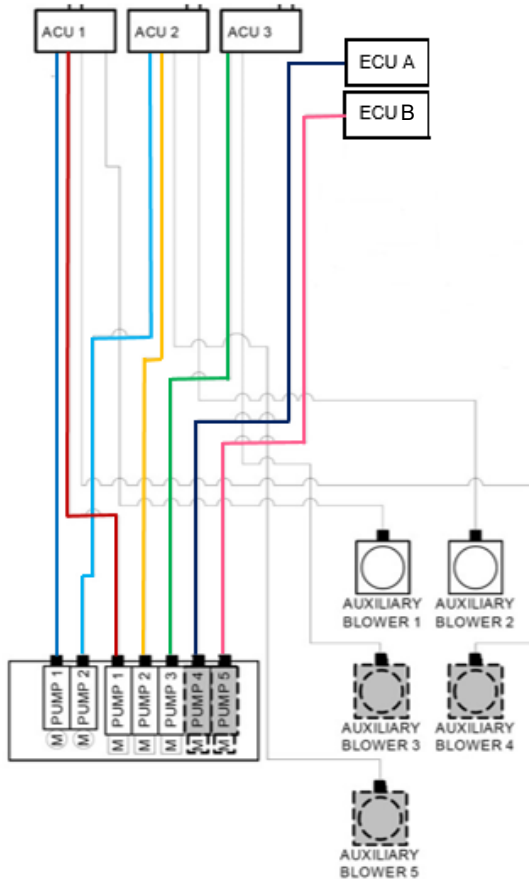
At engine stop they continue to run for a default 15-20 min.

### In **MANUAL** mode:

Operation is controlled by the operator via the MOP.

# Engine Control System (ECS)

## Auxiliary Control Unit (ACU) – Pump control



### Electrically driven start-up pumps:

- start-up pump 1 controlled by ACU 1
- start-up pump 2 controlled by ACU 2

### Engine driven pumps:

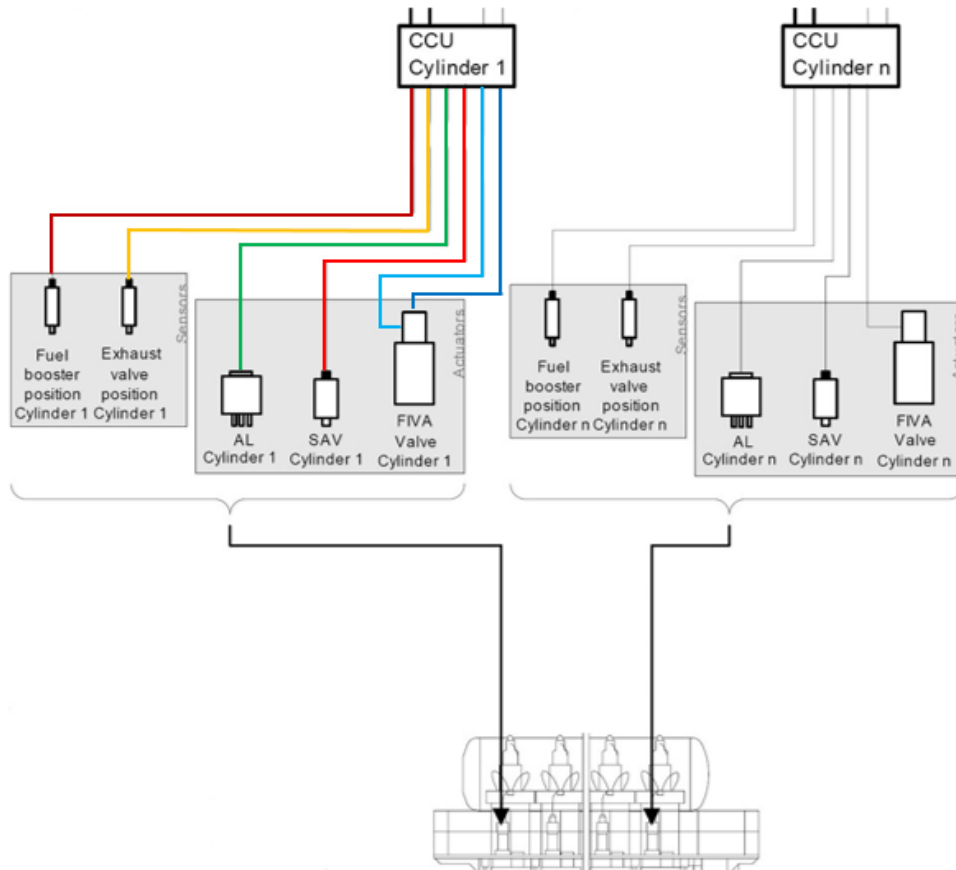
- pump 1 controlled by ACU 1
- pump 2 controlled by ACU 2
- pump 3 controlled by ACU 3
- The control is modulated, based on the pressure set point and the actual hydraulic pressure.

### Engine driven pumps 4 and 5:

- same type as pump 1, 2 and 3, but they are controlled digitally by ECU's either max ahead or max astern.
- pump 4 controlled by ECU A
- pump 5 controlled by ECU B

# Engine Control System (ECS)

## Cylinder Control Unit (CCU)



### FIVA : Fuel Injection, Valve Actuation

- Proportional valve for fuel injection.
- On / Off for exhaust valve operation

### Control of FIVA movement

### Monitor feedback from FIVA

### Control of Start Air Valve (SAV)

### Control of ME lubricator

### Monitor feedbacks from lubricator

### Monitor fuel oil booster feedback

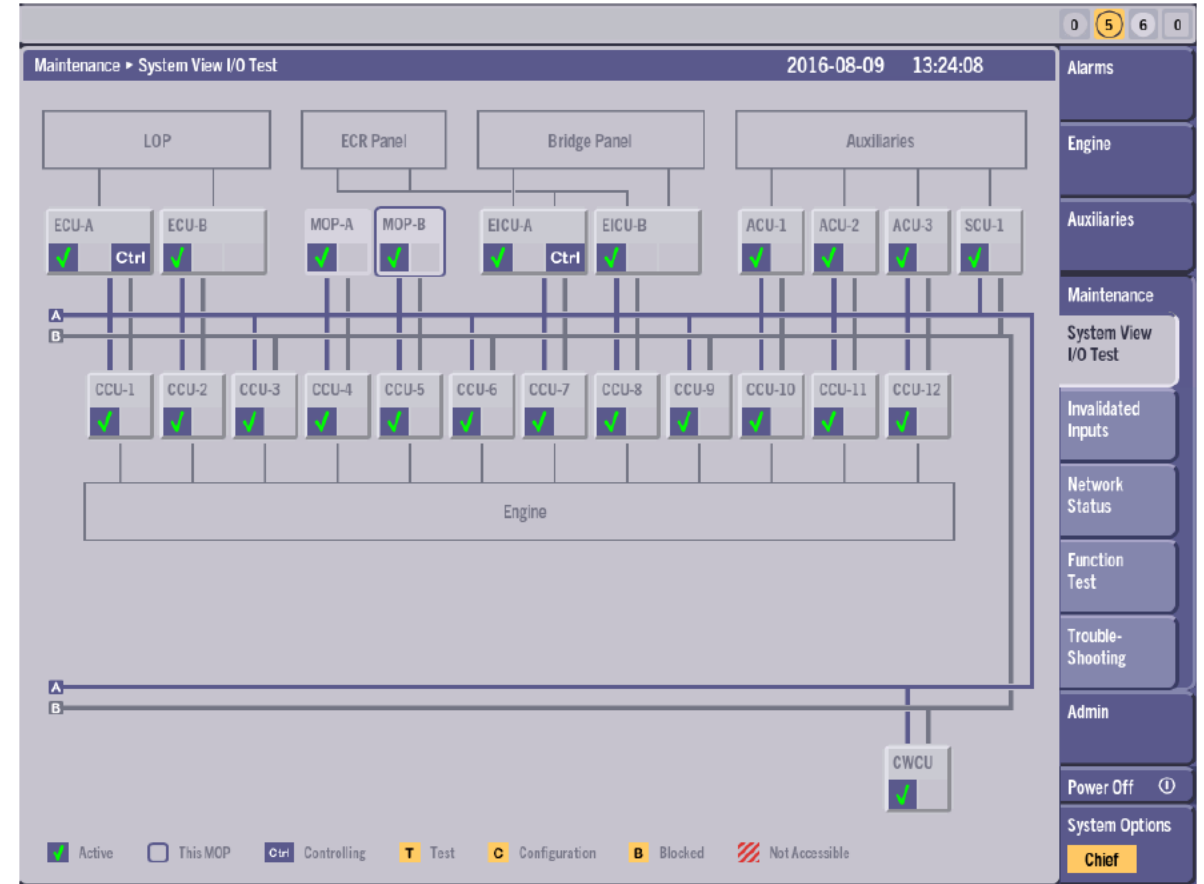
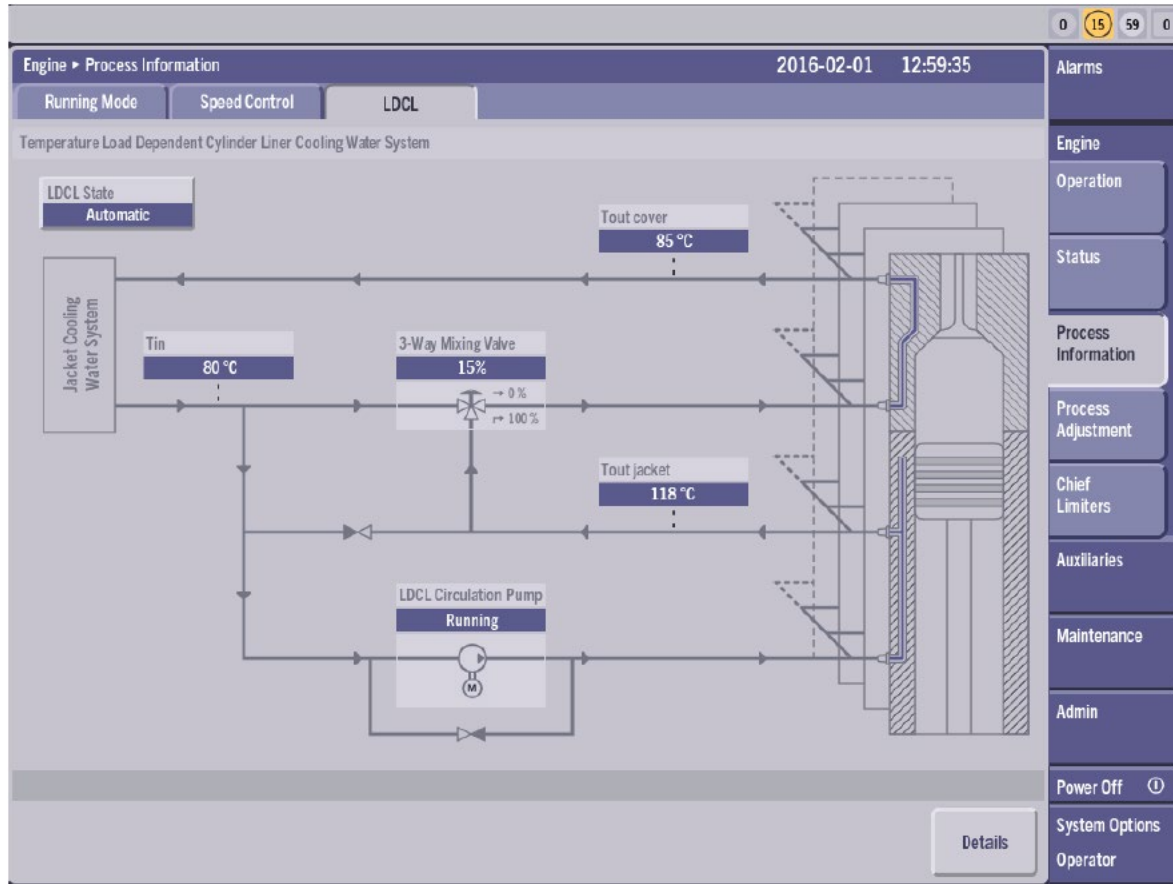
### Monitor exhaust valve position feedback

### One CCU per cylinder



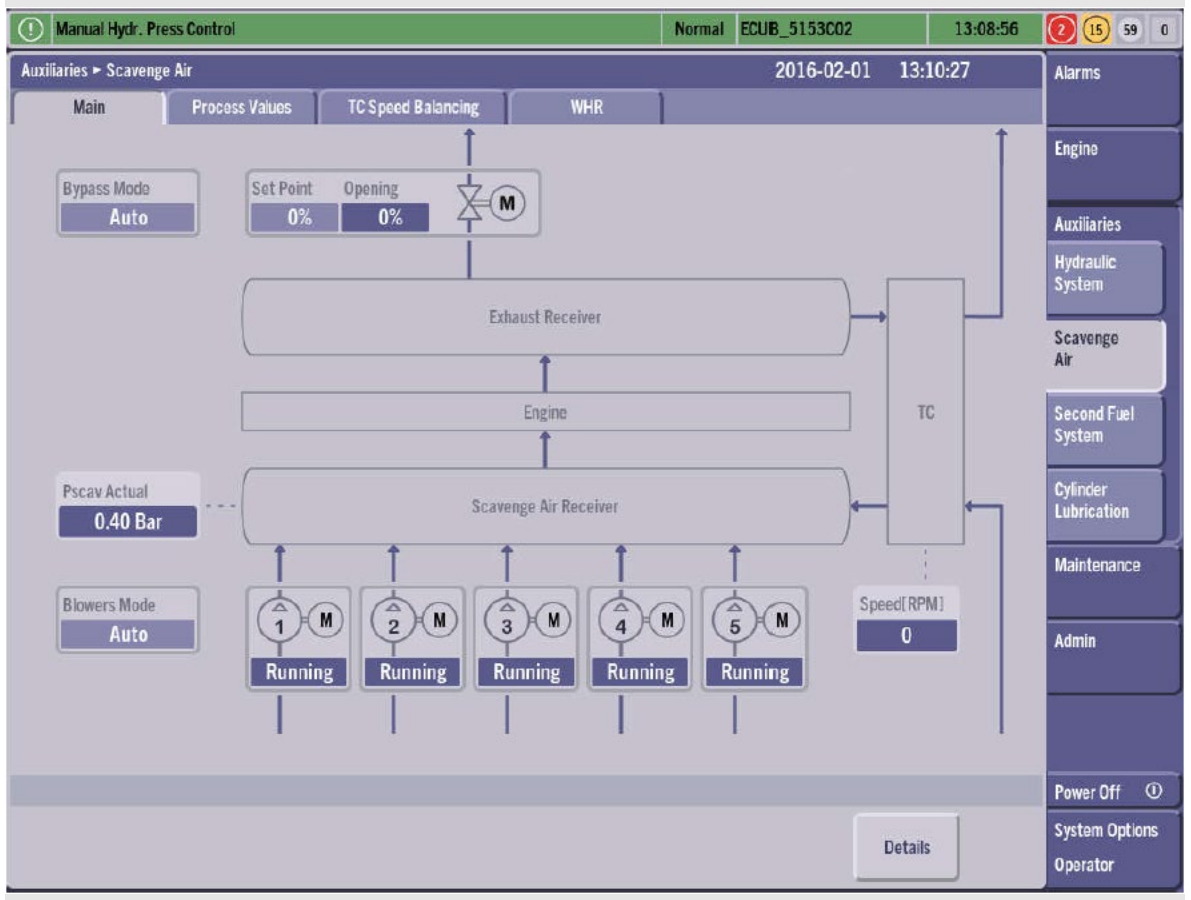
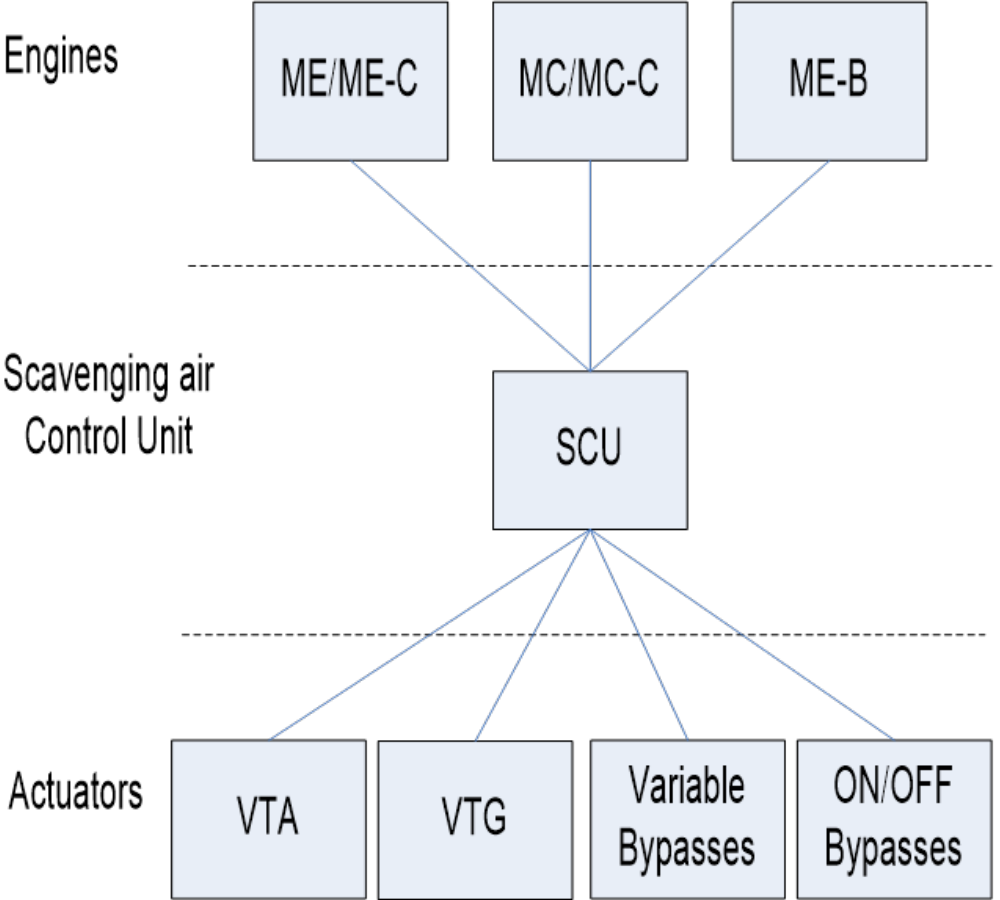
# Engine Control System (ECS)

Cooling Water Control Unit (CWCU) – Temperature Load Dependent Cylinder Liner (LDCL)



# Engine Control System (ECS)

Scavenge air Control Unit (SCU) – VTA, WHR, EGB



# Engine Control System (ECS)

Main Operating Panel (MOP)

## Integrated PC



EC - MOP

## MOP A:

- Touch screen
- Track ball
- Daily operation of engine

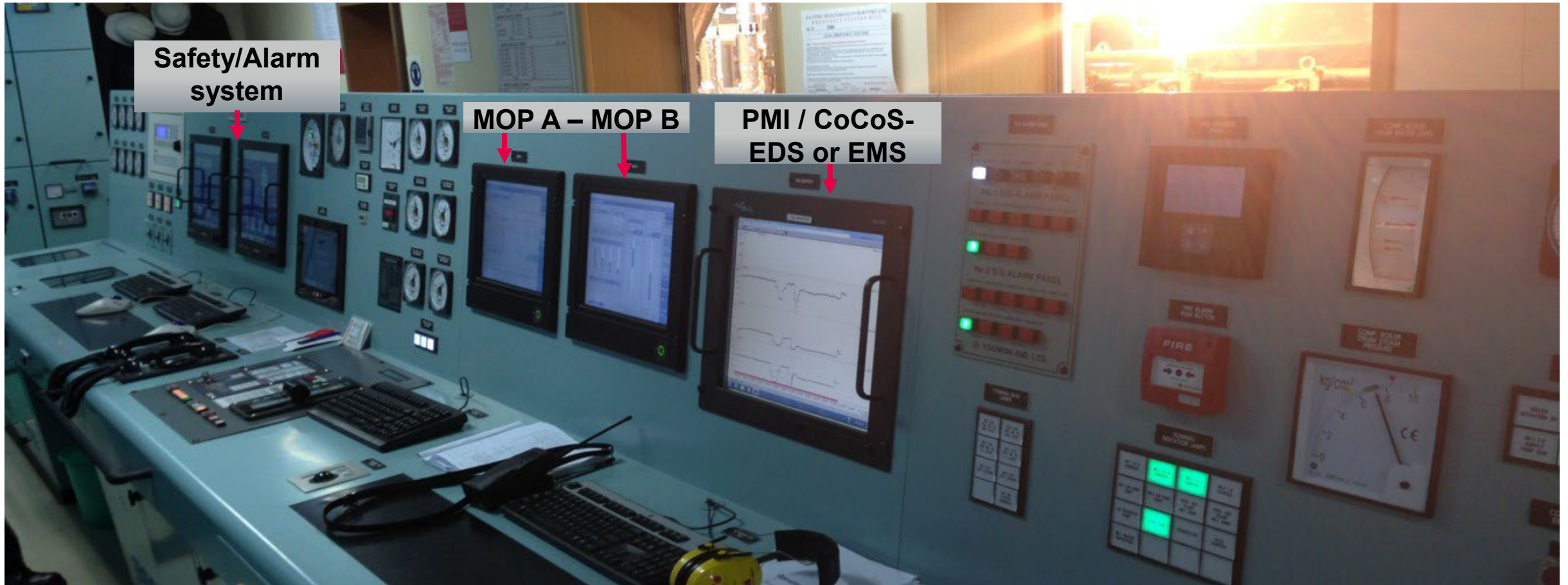
## MOP B:

- Touch screen
- Keyboard with mouse
- Daily operation & trouble shooting of engine

**Marine approved PC's with embedded Windows software.**

# Engine Control System (ECS)

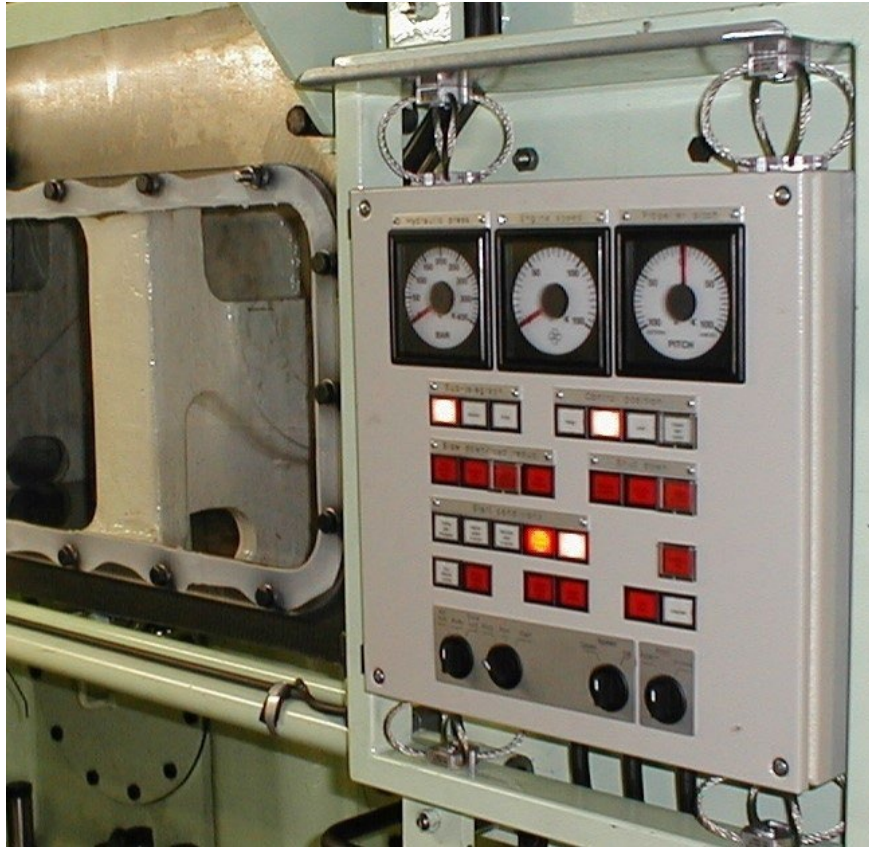
Main Operating Panel (MOP)



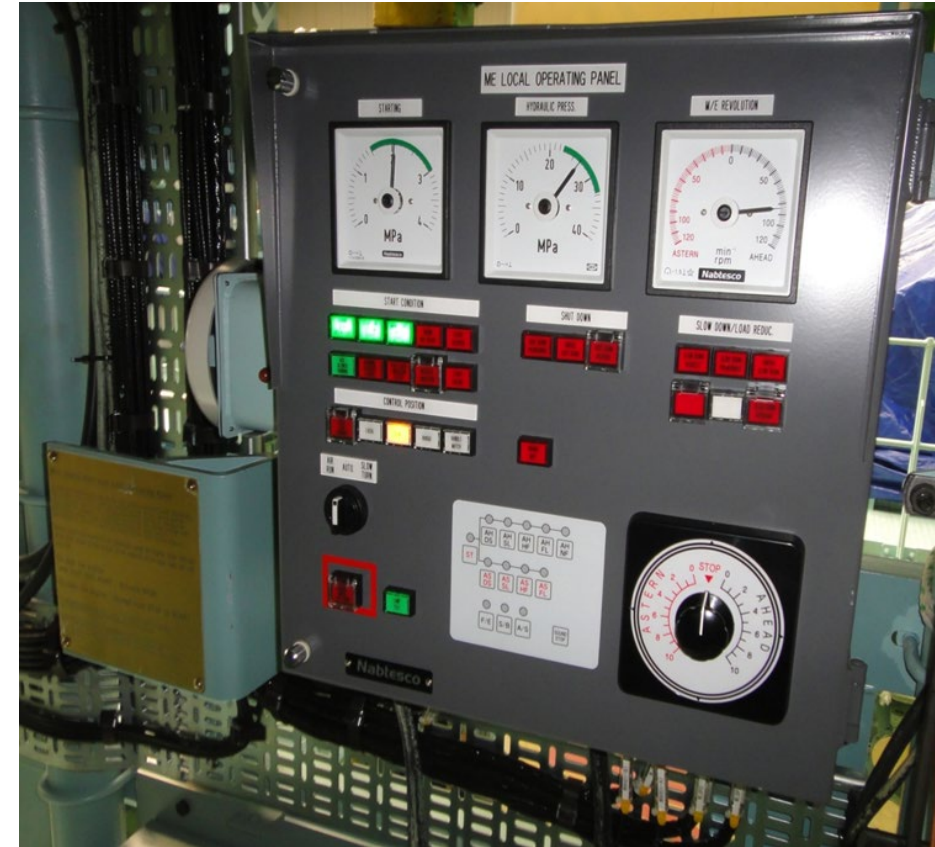
# Engine Control System (ECS)

Local Operating Panel (LOP)

MAN - ES supplied



Nabtesco supplied



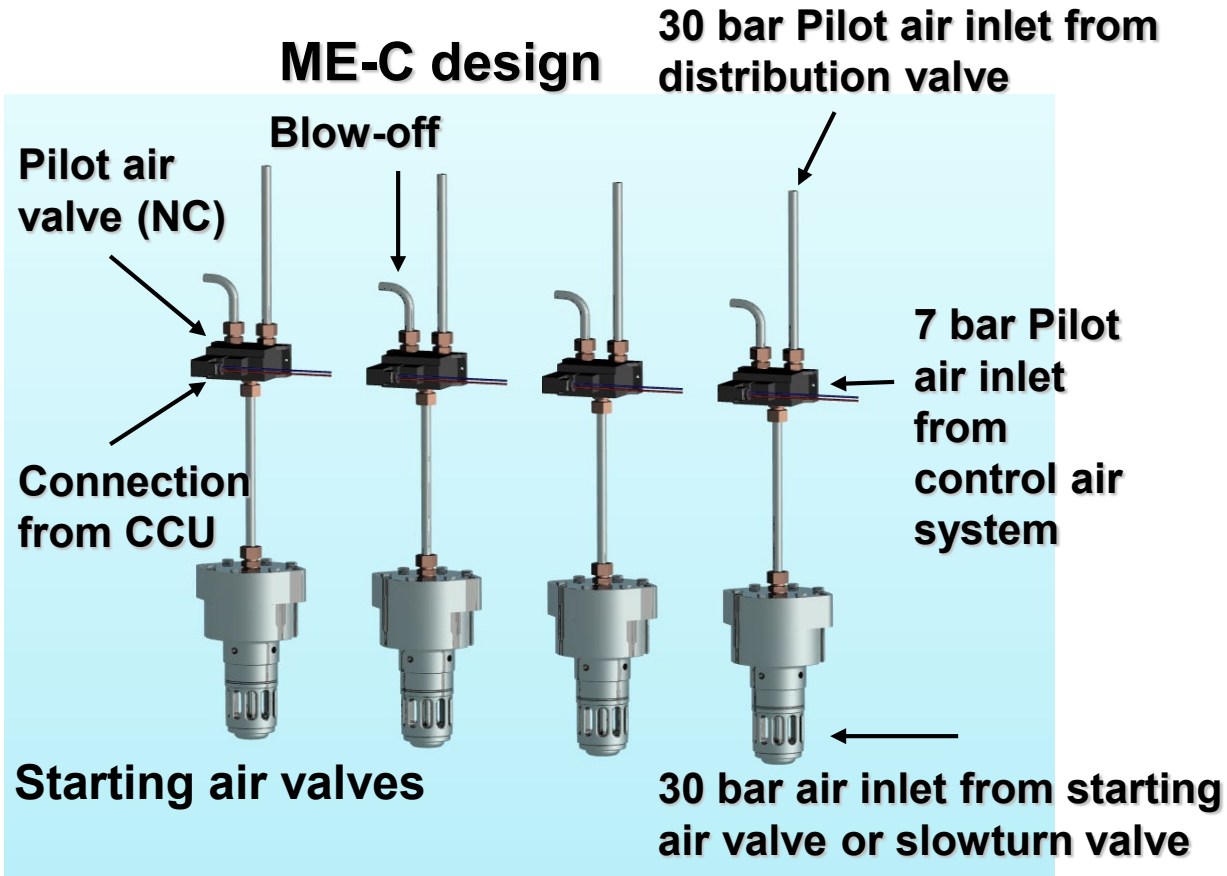
# Agenda

ME-C control system standard operation

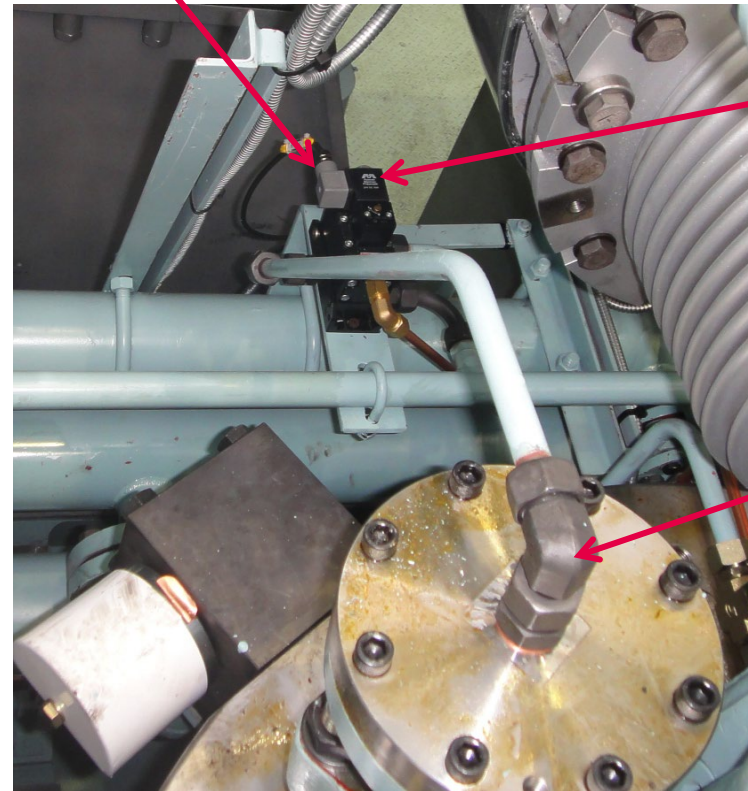
- 1 ME-C engine introduction**
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  - Triton controller

# Engine Control System (ECS)

Pneumatic system for ME engine



Connection from CCU

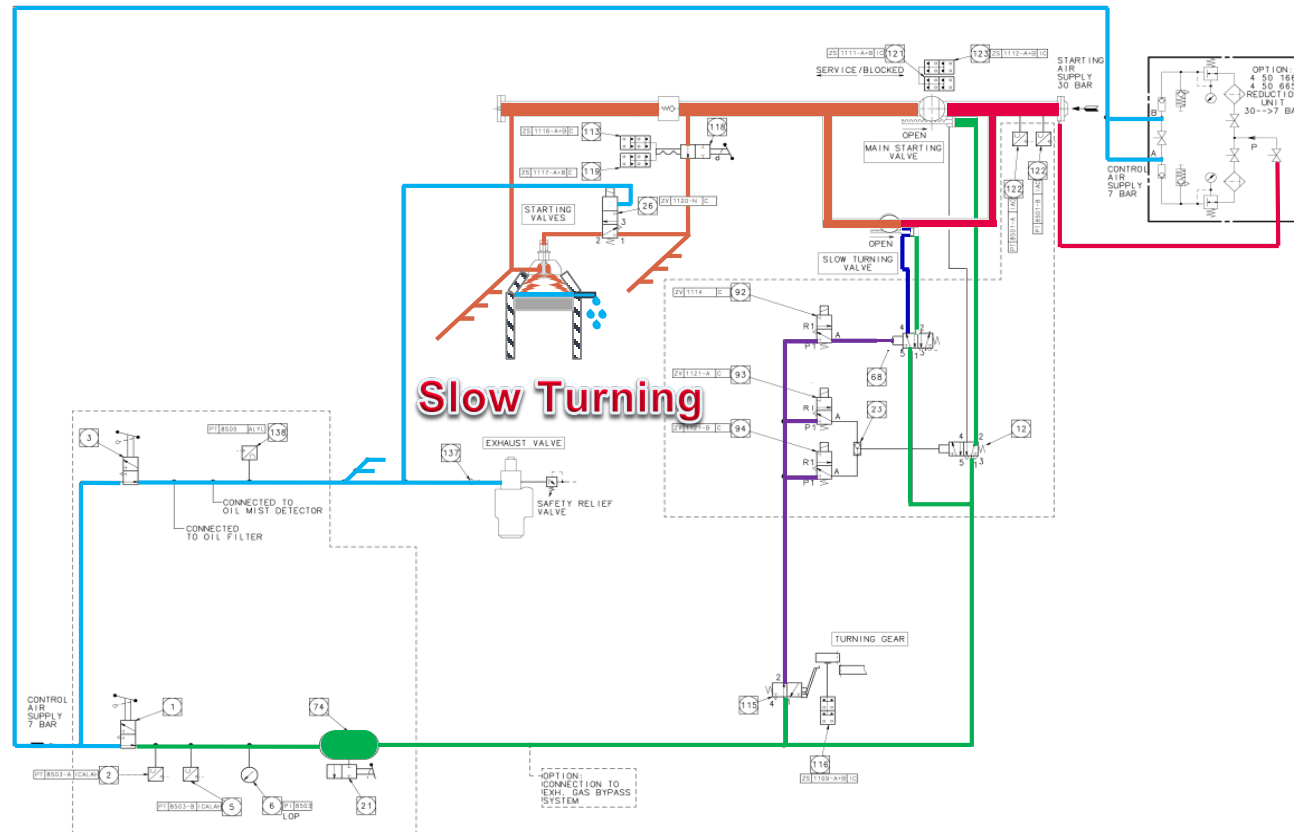


Pilot air valve (NC)

Starting air valve

# Engine Control System (ECS)

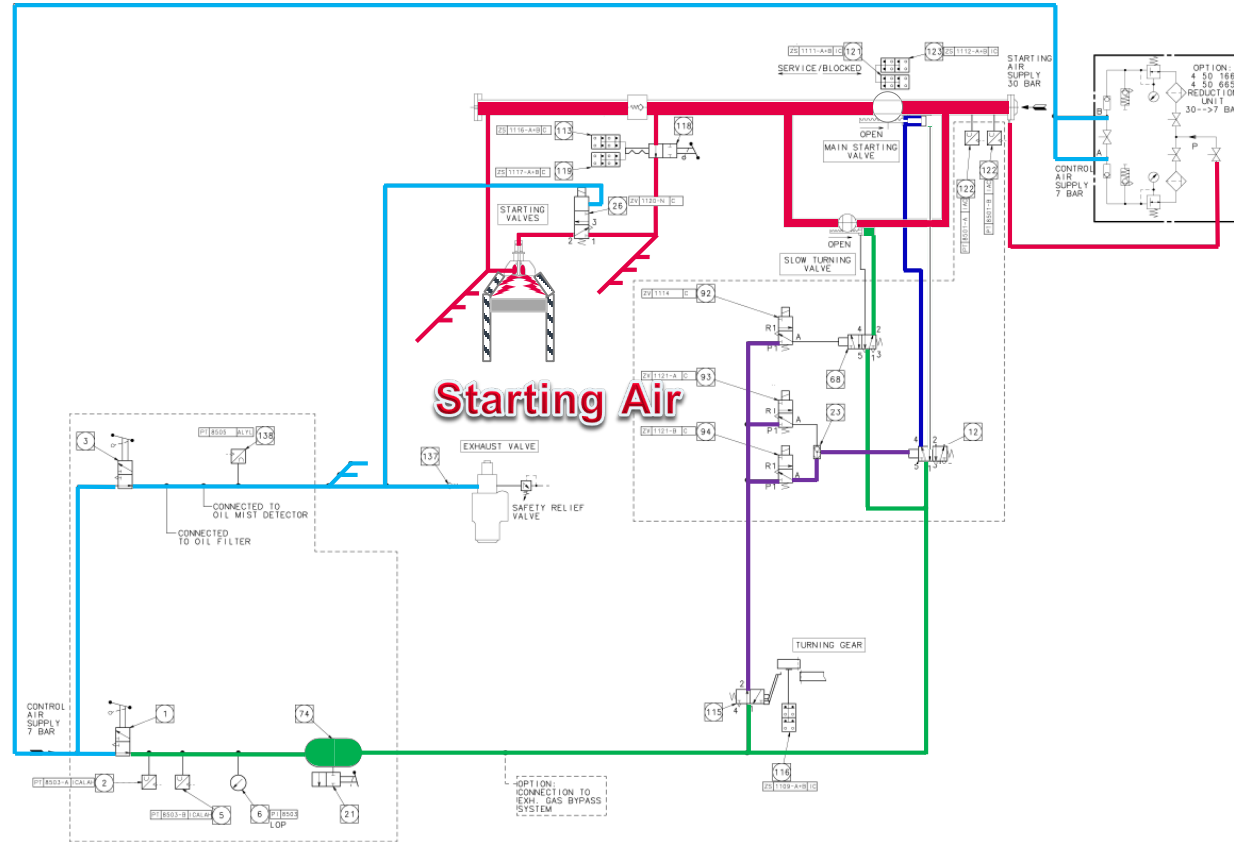
## Starting and control air systems – Slowturning





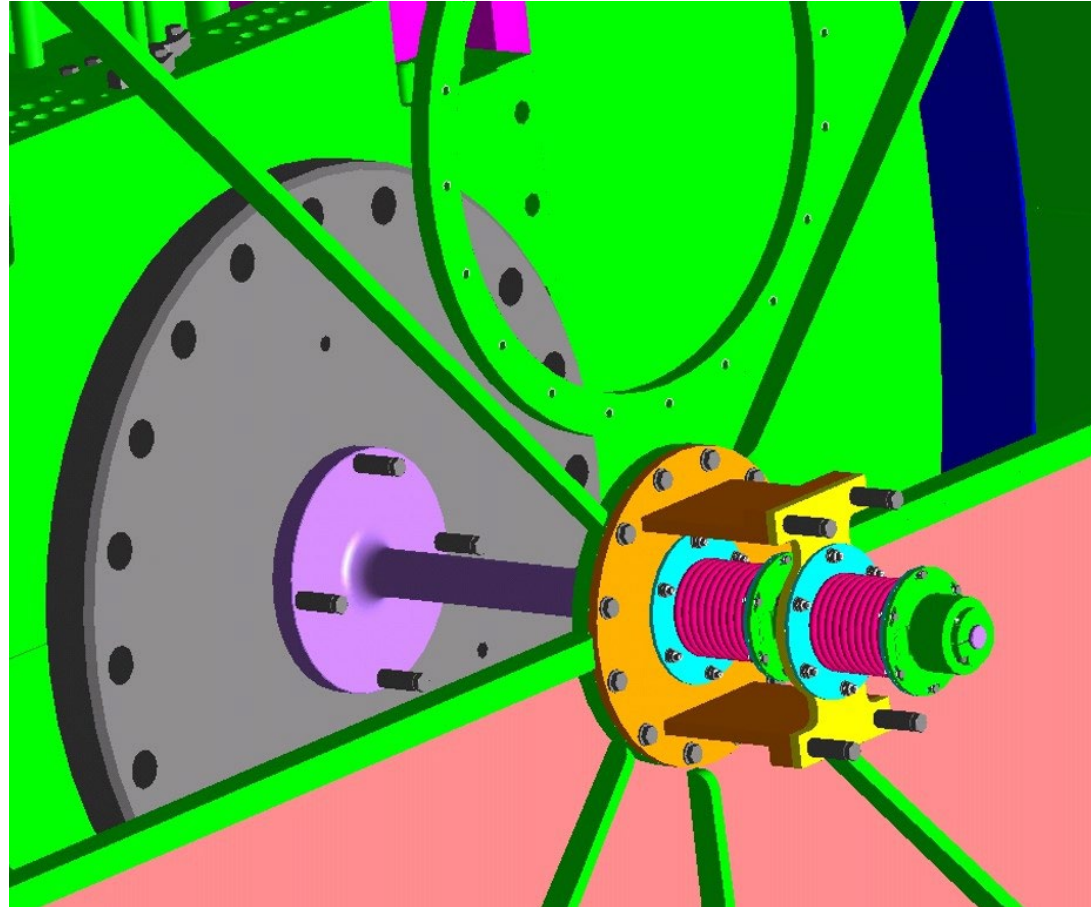
# Engine Control System (ECS)

## Starting and control air systems – Start/Air run



# Engine Control System (ECS)

ME Tacho system



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  - **Triton controller**

# Engine Control System (ECS)

Triton controller

## Future needs of flexibility and capacity

- MPC platform has been in production since 2002.
- Key components in current platform are becoming obsolete.
- Need for higher processing power and capacity – Tier III, Dual-fuel etc.

**MPC**



**Triton**



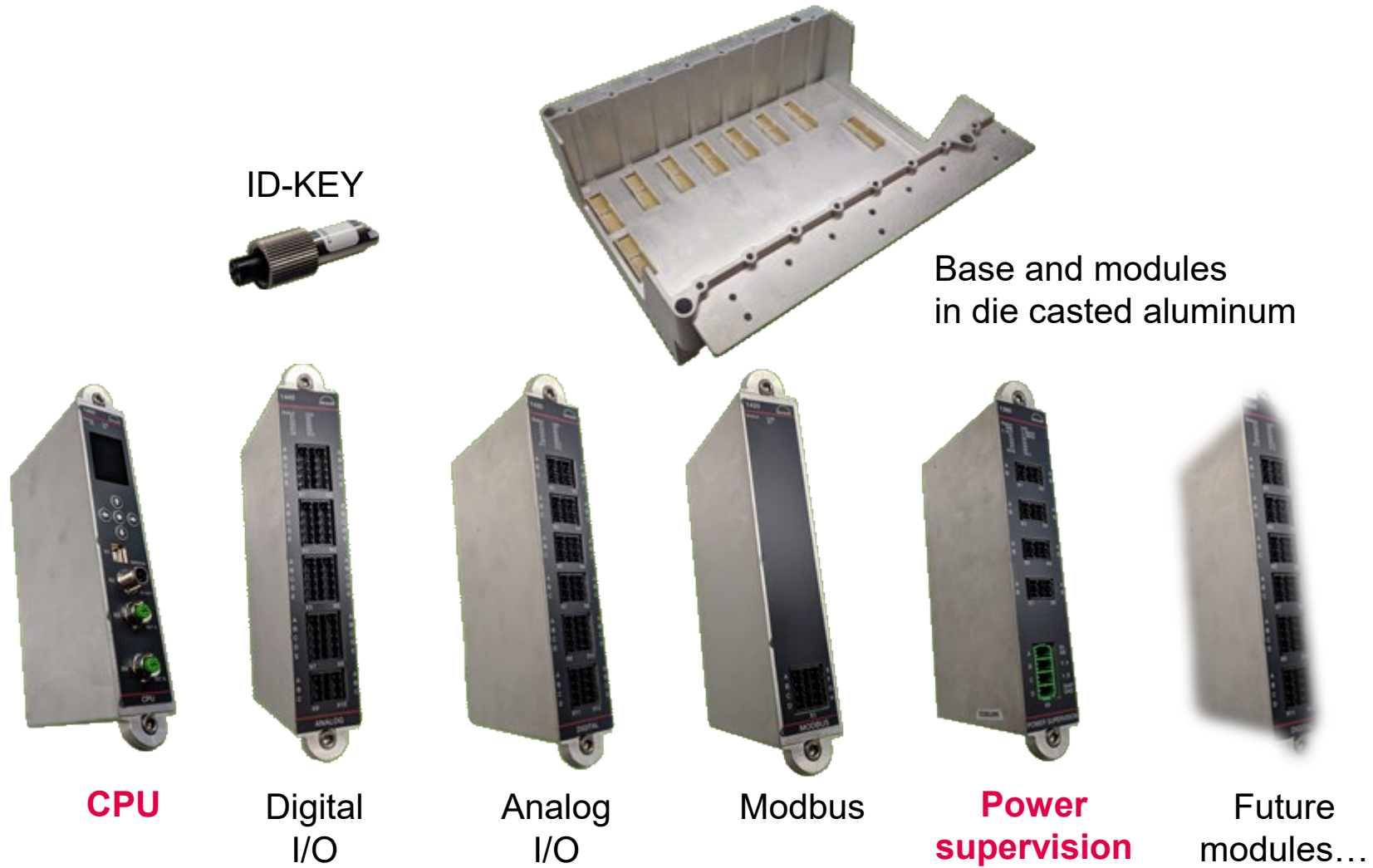
# Engine Control System (ECS)

Triton controller

Comparison	MPC	Triton
Control Network	Arcnet 2Mbps shared	<b>Ethernet 100Mbps</b>
Microprocessor	Hard core	Soft core
Data sampling	2kHz	<b>200kHz</b>
Filtering	Analog	Digital
Display	None	Yes
Buttons	None	5
LED indicators	Yes, for some channels	<b>Yes, for all channels and fuses</b>
Service terminal	RS232	USB
Fuses	Time lag T, non-resettable	<b>Electronic, resettable</b>
IO configuration	Fixed	Modular
Tacho	Separate cabling	<b>uses Control network</b>
Spare part	Controller	<b>Module</b>
Insulation monitor	External	Internal
Cooling	Passive	Passive

# Engine Control System (ECS)

Triton controller



ID-KEY

Base and modules  
in die casted aluminum

**CPU**

Digital  
I/O

Analog  
I/O

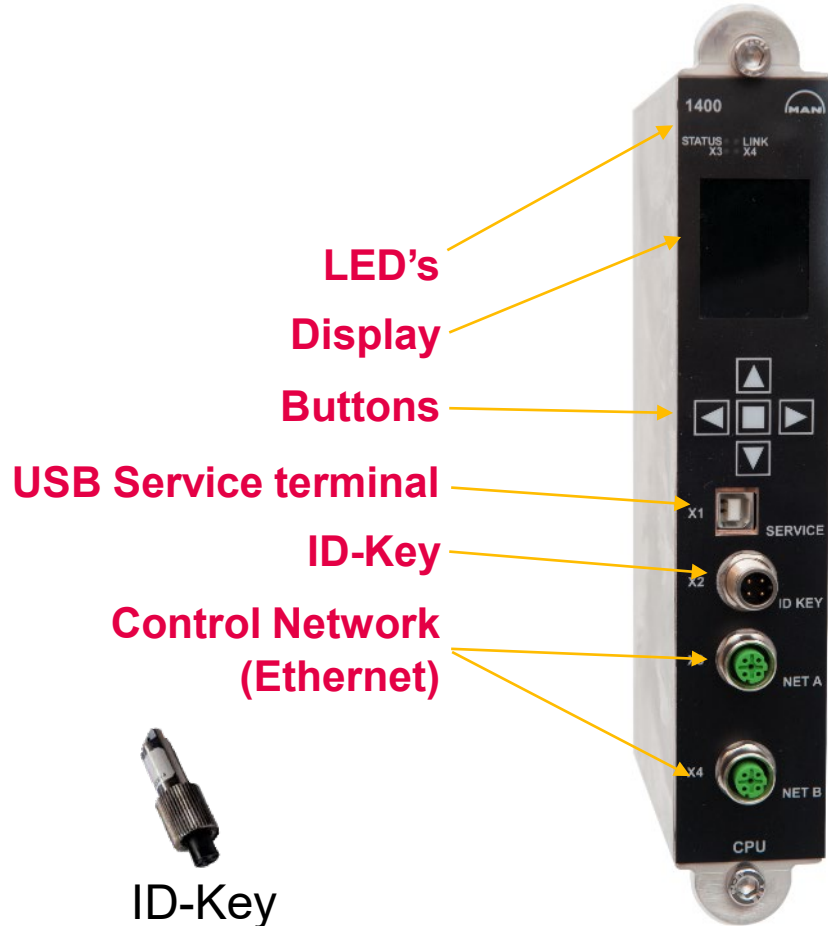
Modbus

**Power  
supervision**

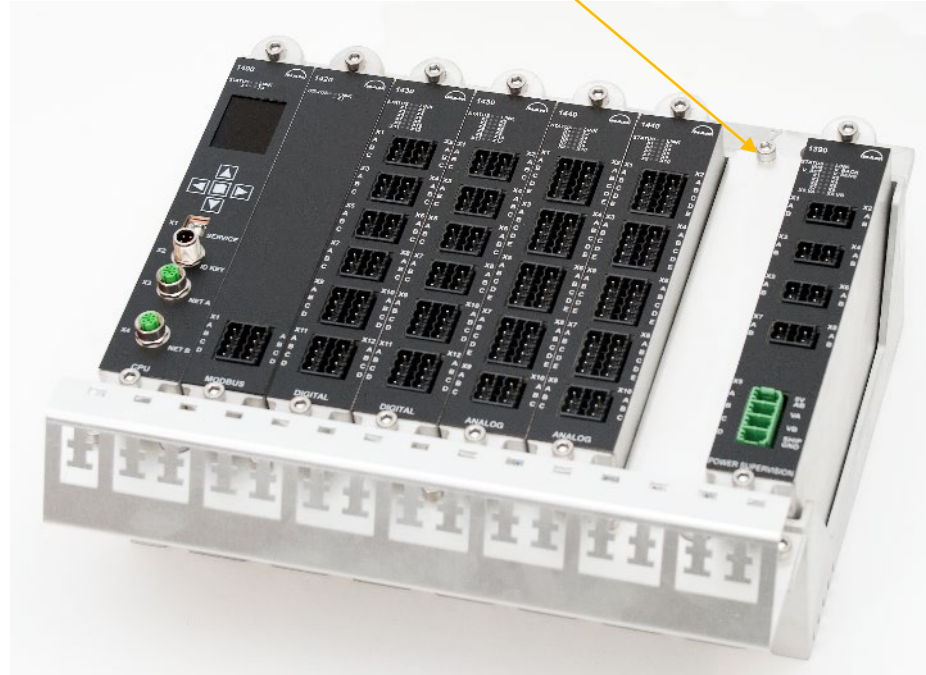
Future  
modules...

# Engine Control System (ECS)

Triton controller



Free module slots

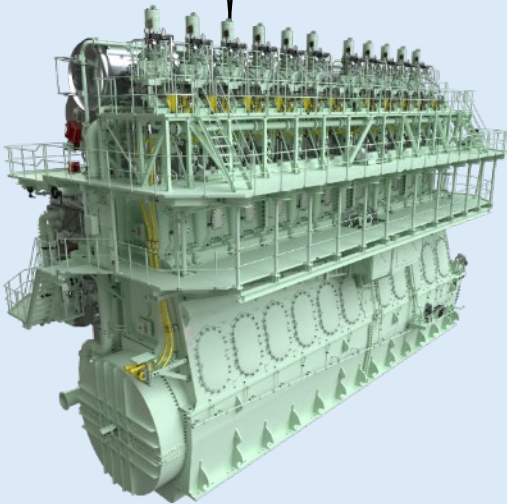
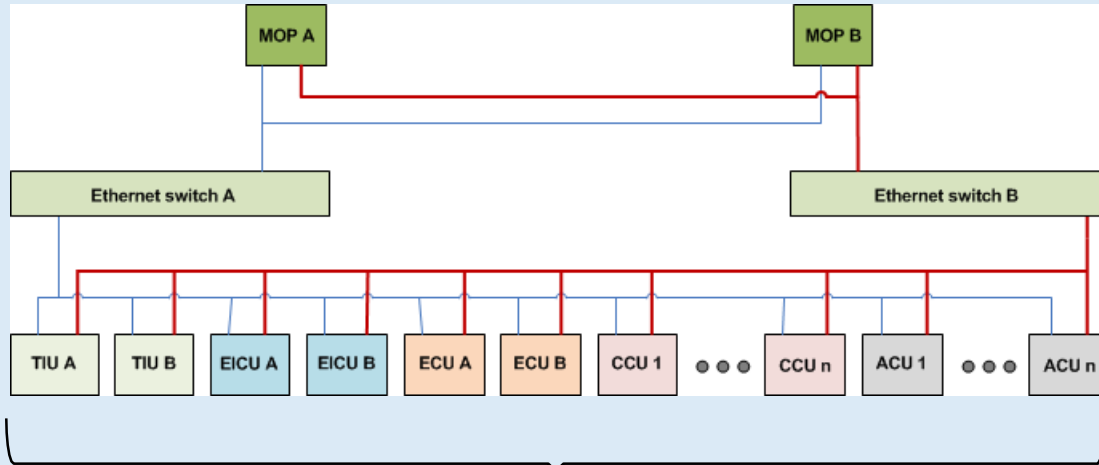


Future module(s)



# Engine Control System (ECS)

Engine configuration based on Triton Controller platform



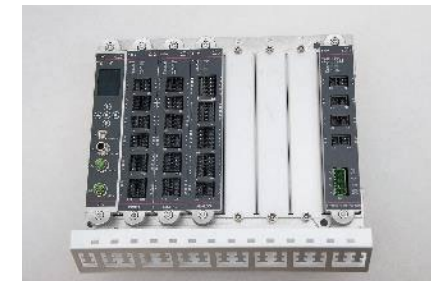
MOP (Main Operation Panel)



Control Network - Ethernet Switch



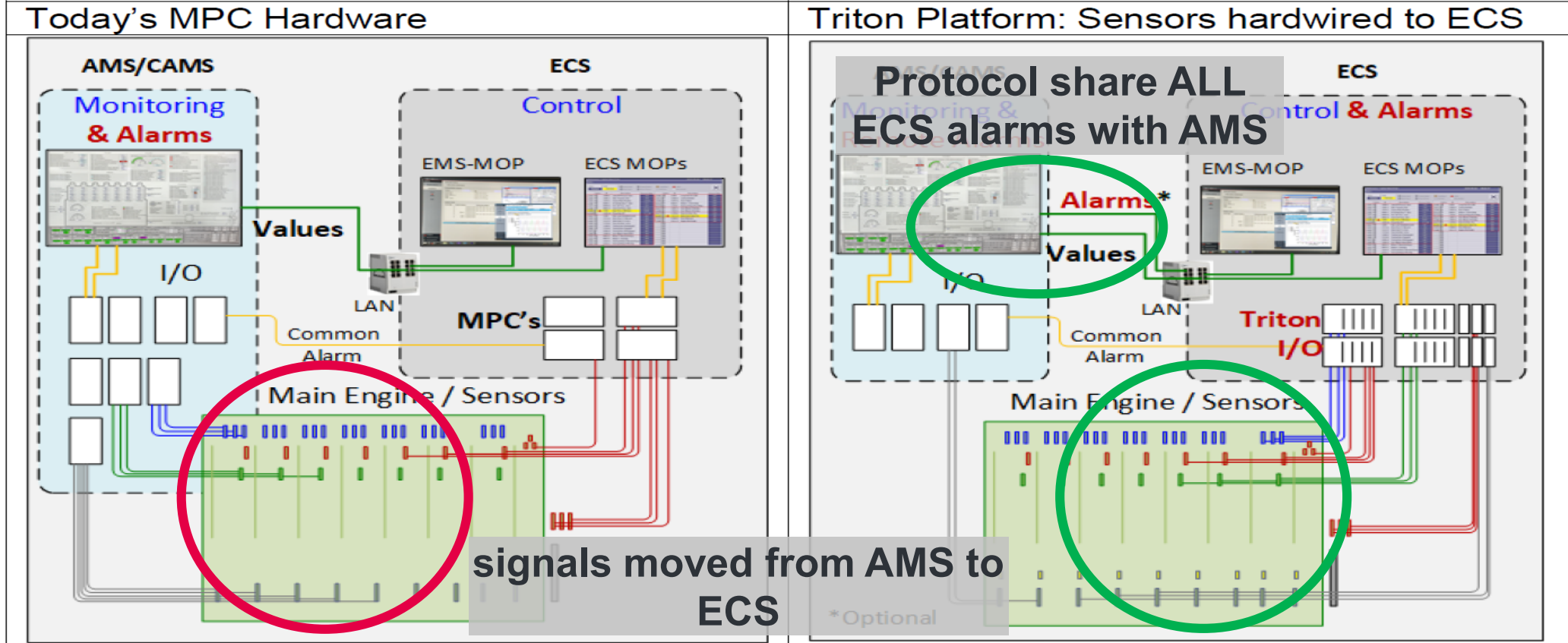
Triton Controller





# Engine Control System (ECS)

Monitoring signals in Triton



# Disclaimer

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# Thank you very much!

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